

United States Election Assistance Commission

Certificate of Conformance

CERTIFIED

Unisyn OpenElect 2.2

The voting system identified on this certificate has been evaluated at an accredited voting system testing laboratory for conformance to the *Voluntary Voting System Guidelines Version 1.0 (VVSG 1.0)*. Components evaluated for this certification are detailed in the attached Scope of Certification document. This certificate applies only to the specific version and release of the product in its evaluated configuration. The evaluation has been verified by the EAC in accordance with the provisions of the EAC *Voting System Testing and Certification Program Manual* and the conclusions of the testing laboratory in the test report are consistent with the evidence adduced. This certificate is not an endorsement of the product by any agency of the U.S. Government and no warranty of the product is either expressed or implied.

Product Name: Op	enElect	_
Model or Version:	2.2	
Name of VSTL:	Pro V&V	Mona Harrington
EAC Certification N	Number: UNS10121966-2.2	Executive Director

Date Issued: 11/18/2021 Scope of Certification Attached

Manufacturer: Unisyn Voting Solutions, Inc.

System Name: OpenElect 2.2 Certificate: UNS10121966-2.2 Laboratory: Pro V&V

Standard: *VVSG 1.0 (2005)* **Date:** *11/18/2021*



Scope of Certification

This document describes the scope of the validation and certification of the system defined above. Any use, configuration changes, revision changes, additions or subtractions from the described system are not included in this evaluation.

Significance of EAC Certification

An EAC certification is an official recognition that a voting system (in a specific configuration or configurations) has been tested to and has met an identified set of Federal voting system standards. An EAC certification is **not**:

- An endorsement of a Manufacturer, voting system, or any of the system's components.
- A Federal warranty of the voting system or any of its components.
- A determination that a voting system, when fielded, will be operated in a manner that meets all HAVA requirements.
- A substitute for State or local certification and testing.
- A determination that the system is ready for use in an election.
- A determination that any particular component of a certified system is itself certified for use outside the certified configuration.

Representation of EAC Certification

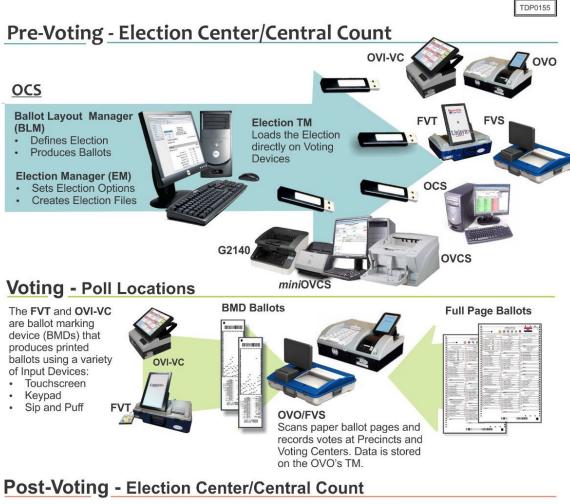
Manufacturers may not represent or imply that a voting system is certified unless it has received a Certificate of Conformance for that system. Statements regarding EAC certification in brochures, on Web sites, on displays, and in advertising/sales literature must be made solely in reference to specific systems. Any action by a Manufacturer to suggest EAC endorsement of its product or organization is strictly prohibited and may result in a Manufacturer's suspension or other action pursuant to Federal civil and criminal law.

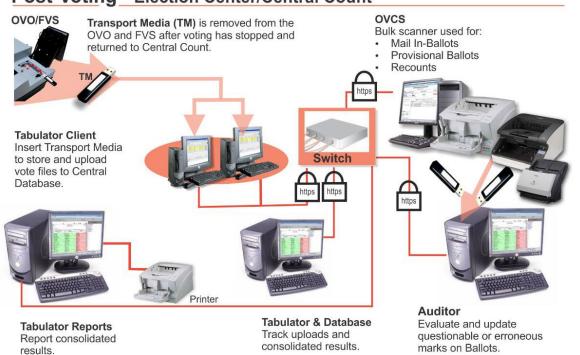
System Overview:

The Unisyn OpenElect Voting System 2.2, herein referred to as OVS 2.2, is a modified system based on the earlier certified OVS releases. The OVS 2.2 Voting System is a paper-ballot based optical scan voting system consisting of five major components:

- 1. OpenElect Central Suite (OCS)
- OpenElect Voting Optical (OVO)
- 3. OpenElect Voting Interface (OVI-VC)
- 4. OpenElect Voting Central Scan (OVCS)
- 5. Freedom Vote Tablet (FVT)
- 6. Freedom Vote Scanner (FVS)

System Diagram:





OpenElect Central Suite (OCS)

The OCS consists of the six components running as either a front-end/client application or as a back-end/server application: Ballot Layout Manager (BLM), Election Manager (EM), Tabulator Client (TC), Tabulator, Auditor and Tabulator Reports (TR).

OpenElect Voting Optical (OVO)

The OVO device is a precinct-level optical scan ballot counter (tabulator) designed to perform the following major functions: ballot scanning, tabulation, and second chance voting.

The OVO is a full-page, dual-sided optical scan ballot system which scans and validates voter ballots and provides a summary of all ballots cast. The election is loaded via a USB thumb drive. On Election Day, an OVO at each polling location scans and validates voters' ballots and provides precinct tabulation and reporting. The OVO unit is also paired with the OVI-VC and/or the FVT for early voting to scan and tabulate early voting ballots. OVO units can also be used at election headquarters to read absentee, provisional, or recount ballots in smaller jurisdictions.

OpenElect Voting Interface (OVI-VC)

The OVI-VC supports both ADA and Early Voting requirements. The OVI-VC enables voters during early voting to cast regional ballots and voters with special needs to prepare their ballots independently and privately on Election Day. The OVI-VC unit features a 15-inch full-color touch-screen display. The OVI-VC will present each contest on the correct ballot to the voter in visual and (optionally) audio formats. The voter with limited vision navigates through the ballot using the audio ballot and the ADA keypad or touchscreen input to make their selections. The voter validates his or her selections by listening to the audio summary, printing the ballot, and inserting it into the OVO or FVS.

The OVI-VC facilitates special needs voters through a variety of methods including wheelchair access, sip & puff, zoom-in ballot function, and audio assistance for the visually impaired. The OVI-VC provides for write-in candidates when authorized by the jurisdiction. Voters input candidates' names via the ADA keypad, touchscreen or sip & puff device. Each OVI-VC can support multiple languages for both visual and audio ballots, allowing the voter to choose their preferred language.

OpenElect Voting Central Scanner (OVCS)

The OVCS resides at election headquarters designated to read absentee, provisional, or recount ballots in large jurisdictions, or read the entire election's ballots at a central count location in smaller jurisdictions. The OVCS also captures write-in data images and produces a write-in image report for manual processing upon request. The OVCS system consists of the following components: OVCS Workstation and either a Canon DR-X10C Scanner, Canon DR-G2140 or a Canon M-160II Scanner.

FreedomVote Tablet (FVT)

The FVT is a tablet ballot marking device that enables voters make their vote selections and to print their voted ballot. It can be used on Election Day or during an early voting period. Like the OVI-VC, the FVT is ADA compliant. It assists voters, with varying levels of ability, through the voting process, ballot review, and printing functions. The FVT presents each contest on the ballot style to the voter in visual and/or audio formats. It facilitates special needs voters through a variety of methods including wheelchair access, sip and puff, zoom-in ballot function and audio assistance for the visually impaired. The voter with limited vision can navigate through the ballot using an audio ballot and the ADA keypad or touchscreen to input their selections. Once the ballot is printed, it is taken to the OVO or FVS to be cast. Each FVT can support multiple languages for both visual and audio ballots, allowing the voter to choose their preferred language.

FreedomVote Scanner (FVS)

The FVS is a full-page dual-sided optical scan precinct scanner that scans and validates voter ballot pages and provides a summary of all ballot pages cast. The election is loaded from an Election TM. On Election Day, an FVS at each poll location scans and validates voters' ballots and provides precinct tabulation and reporting. The FVS runs Logic Tests and Training Elections in addition to General and Primary Elections. The FVS unit can also be paired with FVT and/or OVI-VC units for early voting to scan and tabulate early voting ballots and election support at voting centers. Additionally, FVS units can be used at election headquarters to read absentee, provisional, or recount ballots in smaller jurisdictions.

Certified System before Modification:

OpenElect 2.1

Anomalies and/or Additions addressed in OpenElect 2.2:

Auditor (A)

- Add ability for operator to swap left/right images.
- Add support for (optional) strong election/maintenance passwords.

Ballot Layout Manager (BLM)

- Adjust BMD length calculation to accommodate voting options and font sizes.
- Increase speed of backup/restore UDB process.
- Enforce type limitation on precinct splits. (Normal precincts must have at least one normal split, absentee etc. precincts can only have splits of same type.)
- Improvements to speed and balancing of proportional rotation function. Ignore absentee precincts in counts.
- Add ability to move groups of contests in contest reorder interface.

- Show dynamically generated IDs for contest/candidate in interface.
- Export and import rotation point in precinct interface.
- Add alignment option (left or center) to BLM interface.
- Adjust font size calculations so that candidate name text is centered on target.
- Update to default messages for Overvote and English Message for Display on Bilingual OVO/FVS screen.
- FVT ballot styles will have a minimum of 12 timing marks (up from 7).
- Measure Preview must show the alternate language translation.
- Updates to handling deleted elements in header/graphics interface.

Election Manager (EM)

- Add FVS machine type and specific FVS options.
- Add option for type of write-in report (compressed or expanded) to be selected at EM, and not on close in OVO/FVS.
- Add support for (optional) strong election/maintenance passwords.
- Allow operator to set default number of open / close reports to print.
- Add (optional) count of ballots with write-ins to tally.
- All EM options are disabled after election export.

FreedomVote Tablet (FVT)

- Handle BLM defined left/center alignment option on the ballot display.
- Add support for (optional) strong election/maintenance passwords.
- Make training mode on FVT function more like election-day for training purposes.
- Remove user confirmation when USB is inserted in FVT.
- Ensure the ballots look consistent (font, format, etc.) from ballot to screen.
- Support multiple cross-party endorsements for a single candidate.
- Only one vote assigned to each write-in in Test Deck generation, no longer part of the sequence.
- When a contest does not have enough candidates to fulfill the vote for value, the second chance validation will not flag them as undervotes.
- New FVT-B includes an internal battery backup unit to power the printer for two hours in the event of a power failure. In all other ways, the FVT-B functions the same as the FVT.
- Add Shutdown screen to Close process and allow tablet to be shut off from physical switch. Added process to delete the previous election in the event that the FVT was stored with an election still loaded and the password has been misplaced

OpenElect Voting Interface (OVI-VC)

- Add support for encrypted USB.
- When a contest does not have enough candidates to fulfill the vote for value, the second chance validation will not flag them as undervotes.

OpenElect Voting Central Scan (OVCS)

• Add support for (optional) strong election/maintenance passwords.

- When a contest does not have enough candidates to fulfill the vote for value, the second chance validation will not flag them as undervotes.
- Add Canon G2140 to OVCS.
- Add Ballot Count to OVCS upload screen.
- Write-in extraction algorithm improvement.
- Add (optional) count of ballots with write ins to tally.
- Only read Code 128 barcodes on FVT ballots.
- Allow systems to accept multiple page ballots with retraction IDs.
- Add overvote and undervote counts to tally.
- Simplification to OCR for write in image extraction to remove chance for false positives on write in identification.

OpenElect Voting Optical Scan (OVO)

- Add option for type of write-in report (compressed or expanded) to be selected at EM, and not on close in OVO/FVS.
- Add support for (optional) strong election/maintenance passwords.
- Prevent ballot hang at back.
- Write-in extraction improvement.
- Speed up closing process (background thread to sign images and extract write ins) and efficiency improvements.
- Updated jam after cast handling. If jammed after cast, a voter message will display telling them to request poll worker assistance. When the 'Continue' button is selected, the next screen requires the Election password screen input by the poll worker. Then the system will then attempt to eject to the ballot box again, if not successful, it will eject the ballot to the front with a screen messaging telling the poll worker that special handling is required.
- On full review screen: Cast and Return buttons are always enabled.
- Allow operator to set default number of open / close reports to print.
- If write in report is cancelled, do not print signature lines, instead print that report was cancelled.
- Add ability to support scaling of ballot image on paper down to 96%.
- Add (optional) count of ballots with write ins to tally.
- Only read Code 128 barcodes on FVT ballots.
- Allow systems to accept multiple page ballots with retraction IDs.
- Add Connect Scanner function.
- OVO warns of consequences of overvote in all modes and on ballot alert print.
- Bilingual message pages default text is correct and understandable in both languages.
- Remove Accuracy Test function.
- Simplification to OCR for write in image extraction to remove chance for false positives on write in identification.
- Add translation of measure responses to full review display.

Tabulator (TAB)

• Add support for (optional) strong election/maintenance passwords.

- Allow VR totals by party to be input for all defined parties.
- Aggregate party VR totals when validating ballot counts on upload.
- Support for RCV Single Transferable Vote.
- Add option to allow RCV tally to continue beyond minimum winning threshold.
- Add show splits button on upload interface to make it easier to determine which splits have not reported.
- Improve handling of write ins for RCV. See Tabulator User Guide, Section 5.3.2 (pg. 5-25) for details.
- On export, RCV contests only export the first rank contests.
- Add support for FVS devices.
- Add (optional) count of ballots with write ins to tally.
- Multi-seat RCV + elimination only option allow candidates below threshold to accumulate votes after winner has been calculated.

Tabulator Reports (TR)

- Add support for (optional) strong election/maintenance passwords.
- Choose all precincts and contests by default when generating reports.
- Filter SOVC report so that a contest only shows precincts assigned to it.
- Add (optional) count of ballots with write ins to tally.

Tabulator Client (TC)

• Add support for FVS devices.

FreedomVote Scan (FVS)

• Add FreedomVote Scan.

Cast Vote Records Utility (CVR)

• Add Cast Vote Records Utility

Write-in Utility (WI)

• Add Write-in Utility

Mark Definition:

The Unisyn OpenElect system will consistently recognize a 60% fill of the target area. Marks must be made with a marking device with sufficiently low reflectance in the visible red band and is of sufficient density/color such that the scanner registers it as black. Most blue, black and green ballpoint pens and markers also meet necessary reflectance requirements and may be used.

Tested Marking Devices:

- BIC Grip Roller
- EF Felt Tip Pen

Language Capability:

System supports Hindi, Chinese, English, Japanese, Korean, Navajo, Spanish, and Thai as well as bilingual (English and one other language on a single ballot page).

Components Included:

This section provides information describing the components and revision level of the primary components included in this Certification.

COTS Software Components:

FVT, FVS, OVO, and OVI-VC Device Software	Version
CentOS Linux (OVO1 and OVI-VC1)	5.0
CentOS Linux (OVO2 and OVI-VC2)	6.3
CentOS Linux (FVS)	8.0
Java JRE + Unlimited Cryptographic Extension	1.6.0_02
(OVO and OVI-VC)	
Java JRE + Unlimited Cryptographic Extension	1.6.0_45
(FVS)	
Android OS (FVT)	4.4.4

OCS and OVCS Device Software	Version	
CentOS Linux	6.5, 6.8, 7.6	
Java JRE + Unlimited Cryptographic Extension	1.6.0_02	
Apache-Tomcat Application Server	6.0.13	
MySQL Database (BLM. EM, A, and Tab only)	5.0.45-7	
	5.7 (on CentOS 7.6)	
JasperReports	2.0.5	
OpenVPN	2.4.4	
OpenSSL 1.0.1f-fips		

COTS Hardware Components

Hardware	Make	Model		
OVO				
Duplex Ballot Scanner	PDI Scan	Pagescan III		
Scanner Power Adapter	eUrasia Power	uA36-1024		
58mm Thermal Printer	Citizen Printer	CT-5281		
Printer Power Adapter	Citizen Printer	28AD4		
Chassis	Morex	Morex 2699		
DC/DC converter	Morex	MX-0608F		
Chassis Fans	Young Lin Tech	DFB404012M		
Motherboard	Jetway	JNF9D-2550		
Memory	SuperTalent – Onboard RAM	W1333SA2GV		
Hard Drive	Western Digital	WD5000AZLX		
AC Adapter	EDAC	EA 10951c-120		
1Gb USB	Innodisk	DEUA1-01G172AC1SB-B88		
1 Gb USB	Delkin	UY0GTFLSY-XN000-D		
7" LCD Touchscreen Display	Xenarc Technologies	700TSV		
AC Power In Module	Delta	Emi 10BEEG3G		
	FVS			
CPU w/ Fan	Intel	G5400-LGA1151		
Motherboard	Jetway	JNC8H-IH310		
Memory	Crucial	CT4G48F8824A		
SSD 250GB	Crucial	CT250MX500SSD1		
80mm Thermal Printer	SNBC	BTS-S80		
Duplex Ballot Scanner	PDI Scan	Pagescan V		
Battery	RRC Power Solutions Inc.	RRC2040-2		
Power Management Module	RRC Power Solutions Inc.	RRC-PMM240		
Power Supply 15VDC AC/DC	Meanwell	UHD-200-15		
Power Supply 12/12VDC	Meanwell	RSD-60G-12		
Power Supply 12/24VDC	Meanwell	RSD-60G-24		
AC Inlet Module	Schurter	4303.5013		
Fuse Drawer 1P	Schurter	4303.2406		
Switch On/Off DPDT	Switchcraft	EHRRSLBPKG		
1 Gb USB	Innodisk	DEUA1-01GI72AC1SB-B88		
1 Gb USB	Delkin	UY0GTFLSY-XN000-D		
OVI-VC				
Sip and Puff (optional)	Origin Instruments	AirVoter		
Headphone (optional)	Koss On-Ear Headphones	КРН7		
15" LCD Touchscreen Display	GVision	P15BX-0B-4690		
82.5mm Thermal Printer	Star	TSP743IID-24, serial		
		interface		
Printer Power Adapter	Star	PS60A-24B 1		
Power Adapter Kit	Morex	MX-0608F, DC-DC Converter		
Motherboard	Jetway	JNF9D-2550		

Hardware	Make	Model
Hard Drive	Western Digital	WD5000AZLX
AC Adapter	EDAC	EA 10951c-120
Chassis Fans	Young Lin Tech	DFB404012M
Motherboard	Jetway	JNF9D-2550
Memory	SuperTalent - Onboard RAM	W1333SA2GV
1 Gb USB	Innodisk	DEUA1-01GI72AC1SB-B88
1 Gb USB	Delkin	UY0GTFLSY-XN000-D
AC Power In Module	Delta	Emi 10BEEG3Ge
	FVT	
Tablet Battery Charger	Sager Power System	GC30B-4P1J
13.3" Touchscreen Tablet	Android Tablet	GVision-T13
Barcode Reader 1D, 2D series	Newland	FM420, FM430
USB Hub	D-Link	DUB-H4
Hub Adapter	Meanwell	PSD-15A-05
1Gb USB	Innodisk	DEUA1-01G172AC1SB-B88
1 Gb USB	Delkin	UY0GTFLSY-XN000-D
Micro SD	San Disk	4 GB Edge
Sip and Puff (optional)	Origin Instruments	AirVoter
Headphone (optional)	Koss On-Ear Headphones	KPH7
USB to Ethernet RJ45 Adapter	D-Link	DUB-E100
	FVT-B (includes items above)	
Battery	RRC Power Solutions Inc.	RRC2040-2
Power Management Module	RRC Power Solutions Inc.	RRC-PMM240
Power Supply 15VDC AC/DC	Meanwell	UHD-200-15
Power Supply 12/12VDC	Meanwell	RSD-60G-12
Power Supply 12/24VDC	Meanwell	RSD-60G-24
	UPS	
UPS, Minuteman Power Technologies	Para Systems, Inc.	Entrepid Series
Surgecube – Surge Protector	Belkin	F9H100-CW
	OVCS	
Desktop for non-redundant solutions	Dell	OptiPlex 360, 755, 7010, D075/XE2
Desktop for redundant solutions	Dell	Precision T3500, T3600,
		T5810, T5820, 3420
Laptop	Dell	Dell Latitude E5500, E5540,
		E5570, E5590, E5500 v2,
		Dell XPS m1530,
		HP 2000
Large Volume Scanner	Canon	DR-X10C
		DR-X10CII
		DR-G2140
Desktop Scanner	Canon	DR-M160II
1		1

System Limitations

This table depicts the limits the system has been tested and certified to meet.

This table depicts the limits the system has been tested and certified to meet.			
Characteristic	Limiting	Limit	Comment
Maximum Elections	Component BLM	8	
Maximum Precincts	BLM	2000	
Maximum Splits per Precinct	BLM	9	
Maximum Districts	BLM	400	
Maximum Contests per District	BLM	20	
Maximum Parties	BLM	24	
Maximum Parties in primary	BLM	12	
Maximum Parties w/ Straight Ticket	BLM	12	
Maximum District types	BLM	25	
Maximum Languages	BLM	10	
Maximum Ballot styles per Election	BLM	400	
Maximum Contests per Election	BLM	150	
Maximum Measures per Election	BLM	30	
Maximum Instruction Blocks per Election	BLM	5	
Maximum Headers per Election	BLM	50	
Maximum Candidates per Election	BLM	3000	
Maximum Candidates per Contest	BLM	120	
Maximum Ballot Pages	BLM	3	
Maximum Votes for N of M	BLM	25	
Maximum Ranks in RCV	BLM	3	
Maximum Ballot sheets per OVO	BLM	5000	
Maximum Ballot Pages per batch (OVCS)	OVCS	500	
Maximum Ballot Pages per session	OVCS	5000	
Maximum expected scanning speed (ballot pages per hour)	OVCS	2100	
Maximum Units simultaneously loading	BLM	20	
Maximum Precincts initialized per OVO on Election Day	BLM	30	
Maximum Precincts initialized per OVI-VC/FVT on Election Day	BLM	2000	
Maximum Precincts initialized per OVO/FVS /OVI-VC/FVT in early voting	BLM	2000	

Characteristic	Limiting Component	Limit	Comment
Maximum 11" Ballot positions	BLM	228 (without Rank Choice Voting) 456 (with Rank	Limit (Double Sided)
Maximum 14" Ballot positions	BLM	Choice Voting) 300 (without Rank Choice Voting) 600 (with Rank Choice Voting)	Limit (Double Sided)
Maximum 17" Ballot positions	BLM	372 (without Rank Choice Voting) 744 (with Rank Choice Voting	Limit (Double Sided)
Maximum 19" Ballot positions	BLM	420 (without Rank Choice Voting) 840 (with Rank Choice Voting)	Limit (Double Sided)

Functionality

2005 VVSG Supported Functionality Declaration

Feature/Characteristic	Yes/No	Comment
Voter Verified Paper Audit Trails		
VVPAT	No	Not applicable
Accessibility		
Forward Approach	No	
Parallel (Side) Approach	No	
Closed Primary		
Primary: Closed	Yes	
Open Primary		
Primary: Open Standard	Yes	A registered voter may vote in any party primary regardless of his own party affiliation
Primary: Open Blanket	No	

Feature/Characteristic	Yes/No	Comment
Partisan & Non-Partisan:		
Partisan & Non-Partisan: Vote for 1 of N race	Yes	
Partisan & Non-Partisan: Multi-member ("vote for N of M") board	Yes	
races	163	
Partisan & Non-Partisan: "vote for 1" race with a single candidate	Yes	
and write-in voting	103	
Partisan & Non-Partisan "vote for 1" race with no declared	Yes	
candidates and write-in voting	103	
Write-In Voting:		
Write-in Voting: System default is a voting position identified for	Yes	
write-ins.	103	
Write-in Voting: Without selecting a write in position.	No	
Write-in: With No Declared Candidates	Yes	
Write-in: Identification of write-ins for resolution at central	Yes	
count	165	
Primary Presidential Delegation Nominations & Slates:		
Primary Presidential Delegation Nominations: Displayed	Yes	
delegate slates for each presidential party	103	
Slate & Group Voting: one selection votes the slate.	No	
Ballot Rotation:		
Rotation of Names within an Office; define all supported rotation	Yes	Top to Bottom by
methods for location on the ballot and vote tabulation/reporting	105	Precinct grouping
Straight Party Voting:		
Straight Party: A single selection for partisan races in a general	Yes	
election		
Straight Party: Vote for each candidate individually	Yes	
Straight Party: Modify straight party selections with crossover	Yes	
votes		
Straight Party: A race without a candidate for one party	Yes	
Straight Party: "N of M race (where "N">1)	Yes	
Straight Party: Excludes a partisan contest from the straight	Yes	
party selection	100	
Cross-Party Endorsement:		
Cross party endorsements, multiple parties endorse one	Yes	
candidate.		
Split Precincts:		
Split Precincts: Multiple ballot styles	Yes	
Split Precincts: P & M system support splits with correct contests	Yes	
and ballot identification of each split		
Split Precincts: DRE matches voter to all applicable races.	No	
Split Precincts: Reporting of voter counts (# of voters) to the	**	
precinct split level; Reporting of vote totals is to the precinct	Yes	
level		
Vote N of M:		

Feature/Characteristic	Yes/No	Comment
Vote for N of M: Counts each selected candidate if the maximum	Yes	
is not exceeded.	163	
Vote for N of M: Invalidates all candidates in an overvote (paper)	Yes	
Recall Issues, with options:		
Recall Issues with Options: Simple Yes/No with separate	Yes	
race/election. (Vote Yes or No Question)	168	
Recall Issues with Options: Retain is the first option,		
Replacement candidate for the second or more options (Vote 1 of	Yes	
M)		
Recall Issues with Options: Two contests with access to a second		
contest conditional upon a specific vote in contest one. (Must	No	
vote Yes to vote in 2 nd contest.)		
Recall Issues with Options: Two contests with access to a second		
contest conditional upon any vote in contest one. (Must vote Yes	No	
to vote in 2 nd contest.)		
Cumulative Voting		
Cumulative Voting: Voters are permitted to cast, as many votes as		
there are seats to be filled for one or more candidates. Voters are	M	
not limited to giving only one vote to a candidate. Instead, they	No	
can put multiple votes on one or more candidate.		
Ranked Order Voting		
Ranked Order Voting: Voters can write in a ranked vote.	Yes	
Ranked Order Voting: A ballot stops being counting when all	Vac	
ranked choices have been eliminated	Yes	
Ranked Order Voting: A ballot with a skipped rank counts the	Yes	
vote for the next rank.	res	
Ranked Order Voting: Voters rank candidates in a contest in		
order of choice. A candidate receiving a majority of the first		
choice votes wins. If no candidate receives a majority of first		
choice votes, the last place candidate is deleted, each ballot cast	Yes	
for the deleted candidate counts for the second choice candidate	168	
listed on the ballot. The process of eliminating the last place		
candidate and recounting the ballots continues until one		
candidate receives a majority of the vote		
Ranked Order Voting: A ballot with two choices ranked the same,	Yes	
stops being counted at the point of two similarly ranked choices.	168	
Ranked Order Voting: The total number of votes for two or more		
candidates with the least votes is less than the votes of the		
candidate with the next highest number of votes, the candidates	Yes	
with the least votes are eliminated simultaneously and their		
votes transferred to the next-ranked continuing candidate.		
Provisional or Challenged Ballots		

Feature/Characteristic	Yes/No	Comment
Provisional/Challenged Ballots: A voted provisional ballot is identified but not included in the tabulation but can be added in	Yes	
the central count.		
Provisional/Challenged Ballots: A voted provisional ballot is		
included in the tabulation, but is identified and can be subtracted	Yes	
in the central count		
Provisional/Challenged Ballots: Provisional ballots maintain the	7.7	
secrecy of the ballot.	Yes	
Overvotes (must support for specific type of voting system)		
Overvotes: P & M: Overvote invalidates the vote. Define how		Supported.
overvotes are counted.		Overvotes are
	Yes	tabulated for each
	res	office as an Over /
		Under Vote report in
		Vote Tabulation
Overvotes: DRE: Prevented from or requires correction of	No	
overvoting.	110	
Overvotes: If a system does not prevent overvotes, it must count	Yes	
them. Define how overvotes are counted.	105	
Overvotes: DRE systems that provide a method to data enter	No	
absentee votes must account for overvotes.	- 1 0	
Undervotes		
Undervotes: System counts undervotes cast for accounting		Supported.
purposes		Undervotes are
	Yes	tabulated for each
		office as an Over /
		Under Vote report in
		Vote Tabulation
Blank Ballots Totally Blank Ballots, Any blank ballot alout is tosted	Vac	
Totally Blank Ballots: Any blank ballot alert is tested.	Yes	
Totally Blank Ballots: If blank ballots are not immediately	Vac	
processed, there must be a provision to recognize and accept them	Yes	
Totally Blank Ballots: If operators can access a blank ballot, there		
must be a provision for resolution.	Yes	
Demonstrates the voting system capability to handle the		
designated language groups		
Default language (English)	Yes	
Secondary language using a Western European font	Yes	
Ideographic language (such as Chinese or Korean),	Yes	
Non-written languages requiring audio support	Yes	