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Test Report for EAC VVSG 1.0 Certification Testing Election Systems & Software (ES&S) Voting System (EVS) 6.2.0.0

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U.S. Election Assistance Commission

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SIGNATURES

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Revision	Description	Date
00	Initial Release	10/21/2021
01	Updates per EAC Comments	11/22/2021
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1.0 INTRODUCTION

The purpose of this Test Report is to document the procedures that Pro V&V, Inc. followed to perform certification testing during a system modification campaign for the Election Systems & Software (ES&S) Voting System (EVS) 6.2.0.0 (EVS 6.2.0.0) to the requirements set forth for voting systems in the U.S. Election Assistance Commission (EAC) 2005 Voluntary Voting System Guidelines (VVSG), Version 1.0. Certification testing of EVS 6.2.0.0 was performed to ensure the applicable requirements of the EAC VVSG 1.0 and the EAC Testing and Certification Program Manual, Version 2.0 were met. Additionally, all EAC Request for Interpretations (RFI) and Notices of Clarification (NOC) relevant to the system under test were incorporated in the test campaign.

Prior to submitting the voting system for testing, ES&S submitted an application package to the EAC for certification of the EVS 6.2.0.0. The application was accepted by the EAC and the project was assigned the unique Project Number of ESSEVS6200.

The EVS 6.2.0.0 EAC-approved test plan (TP-01-01-ESS-013-01.02), as published on the EAC's website at www.eac.gov, was utilized as the guiding document during test performance. Since test plan approval, and as testing progressed, minor system modifications, such as revised system documentation, were incorporated. This test report reflects all testing completed and details the final versions of all technical documentation and system components and supersedes the approved test plan.

1.1 Description and Overview of EAC Certified System Being Modified

The EAC Certified System that is the baseline for the submitted modification is described in the following subsections. All information presented was derived from the previous Certification Test Report, the EAC Certificate of Conformance and/or the System Overview.

EVS 6.2.0.0 is a modification to the previously EAC-certified EVS 6.1.0.0. The following paragraphs provide a brief description of the baseline system components. A detailed description of the EVS 6.1.0.0 test campaign is contained in Pro V&V Report No. TR-01-01-ESS-006-01.02. This report and associated test documentation is available for viewing on the EAC's website at www.eac.gov.

1.1.1 Baseline Certified System

The baseline system for this modification is the EVS 6.1.0.0. EVS 6.1.0.0 is composed of software applications, central count location devices and polling place devices with accompanying firmware, and COTS hardware and software. EVS 6.1.0.0 is comprised of the following components: ExpressVote Universal Voting System Hardware 1.0 (ExpressVote HW1.0), ExpressVote Universal Voting System Hardware 2.1 (ExpressVote HW2.1); DS200 precinct-based scanner and tabulator (DS200); DS450 high-throughput central scanner and tabulator (DS450); DS850 high-speed central scanner and tabulator (DS850); ExpressVote XL Full Face Universal Voting System (ExpressVote XL); ExpressTouch Electronic Universal Voting System (ExpressTouch); Electionware Election Management Software (Electionware); ES&S Event Log Service (ELS); and Removable Media Service (RMS).

ExpressVote Hardware 1.0 (ExpressVote HW1.0)

ExpressVote HW1.0 is a hybrid paper-based polling place voting device that provides touch screen vote capture that incorporates the printing of the voter's selections as a cast vote record, to be scanned for tabulation in any one of the ES&S precinct or central scanners.

ExpressVote Hardware 2.1 (ExpressVote HW2.1)

ExpressVote HW2.1 is a hybrid paper-based polling place voting device that provides touch screen vote capture that incorporates the printing of the voter's selections as a cast vote record, to be scanned for tabulation in any one of the ES&S precinct or central scanners. There are two separate versions of ExpressVote HW2.1: version 2.1.0.0 and version 2.1.2.0 (6.4 & 6.8).

DS200 Precinct-based Scanner and Tabulator (DS200)

DS200 is a polling place paper-based voting system, specifically a digital scanner and tabulator that simultaneously scans the front and back of a paper ballot and/or vote summary card in any of four orientations for conversion of voter selection marks to electronic Cast Vote Records (CVR).

DS450 High-Throughput Scanner and Tabulator (DS450)

DS450 is a central scanner and tabulator that simultaneously scans the front and back of a paper ballot and/or vote summary card in any of four orientations for conversion of voter selection marks to electronic Cast Vote Records (CVR).

DS850 High-Speed Scanner and Tabulator (DS850)

DS850 is a central scanner and tabulator that simultaneously scans the front and back of a paper ballot and/or vote summary card in any of four orientations for conversion of voter selection marks to electronic Cast Vote Records (CVR).

Electionware Election Management Software (Electionware)

Electionware election management software is an end-to-end election management software application that provides election definition creation, ballot formation, equipment configuration, result consolidation, adjudication and report creation. Electionware is composed of five software groups: Define, Design, Deliver, Results and Manage.

ExpressVote XL Full-Face Universal Voting System (ExpressVote XL)

ExpressVote XL is a hybrid paper-based polling place voting device that provides a full-face touch screen vote capture that incorporates the printing of the voter's selections as a cast vote record, and tabulation scanning into a single unit.

ExpressTouch Electronic Universal Voting System (ExpressTouch)

ExpressTouch is a DRE voting system which supports electronic vote capture for all individuals at the polling place.

ES&S Event Log Service (ELS)

ELS monitors and logs users' interactions with the Election Management System. Events that happen when a connection to the database is not available are logged to the Windows Operating System log through the ELS.

Removable Media Service (RMS)

RMS is a utility that runs in the background of the Windows operating system. RMS reads specific information from any attached USB devices so that ES&S applications such as Electionware can use that information for media validation purposes.

1.2 References

- Election Assistance Commission 2005 Voluntary Voting System Guidelines (VVSG) Version 1.0, Volume I, "Voting System Performance Guidelines", and Volume II, "National Certification Testing Guidelines"
- Election Assistance Commission Testing and Certification Program Manual, Version 2.0
- Election Assistance Commission Voting System Test Laboratory Program Manual, Version 2.0
- National Voluntary Laboratory Accreditation Program NIST Handbook 150, 2020 Edition, "NVLAP Procedures and General Requirements (NIST Handbook 150)", dated July 2020
- National Voluntary Laboratory Accreditation Program NIST Handbook 150-22, 2017 Edition, "Voting System Testing (NIST Handbook 150-22-)", dated July 2017
- United States 107th Congress Help America Vote Act (HAVA) of 2002 (Public Law 107-252), dated October 2002
- Pro V&V, Inc. Quality Assurance Manual, Revision 1.0
- Election Assistance Commission "Approval of Voting System Testing Application Package" letter dated February 12, 2021
- EAC Requests for Interpretation (RFI) and Notices of Clarification (NOC) (listed on www.eac.gov)
- EAC Certificate of Conformance ES&S EVS 6.1.0.0, dated September 24, 2019
- EAC Grant of Certification, ESSEVS6100, dated September 24, 2019
- ES&S EVS 6.2.0.0 Technical Data Package (*A listing of the EVS 6.2.0.0 documents submitted for this test campaign is listed in Section 3.1 of this Test Report*)
- Pro V&V Test Report TR-01-02-ESS-027-01.00, "Election Systems & Software (ES&S) Voting System (EVSFL) 6.0.6.0 Hardware Testing" which includes the following National Technical Systems (NTS) Test Reports as attachments: ETR-PR120980, Revision 0, ITR-PR120980,

Revision 0, TR-PR125496, ETR-PR120980-00, Revision 0, ITR-PR120980-00, Revision 0, TR-PR120980-1 Revision 1, and TR-PR120980 Revision 2

- Pro V&V Test Report TR-01-02-ESS-022-01.00, “Election Systems & Software (ES&S) Voting System (EVS) 6.0.5.1 Certification Testing”

1.3 Terms and Abbreviations

This subsection lists terms and abbreviations relevant to the hardware, the software, or this Test Report.

“ADA” – Americans with Disabilities Act 1990

“BOD” – Ballot on Demand

“CBT” – Central Ballot Tabulator

“CM” – Configuration Management

“COTS” – Commercial Off-The-Shelf

“EAC” – United States Election Assistance Commission

“ELS” – Election Log Service

“EMS” – Election Management System

“ES&S” – Election Systems and Software

“FCA” – Functional Configuration Audit

“HAVA” – Help America Vote Act

“NOC” – Notice of Clarification

“PCA” – Physical Configuration Audit

“QA” – Quality Assurance

“RFI” – Request for Interpretation

“SCAP” – Security Content Automation Protocol

“TDP” – Technical Data Package

“UVC” – Universal Voting Console

“UVS” – Universal Voting System

“VSTL” – Voting System Test Laboratory

“VVSG” – Voluntary Voting System Guidelines

2.0 CERTIFICATION TEST BACKGROUND

The EVS 6.2.0.0 is a modification of a previously certified system (EVS 6.1.0.0). Pro V&V performed an evaluation of results from the previous test campaign to determine the scope of testing required for certification of the EVS 6.2.0.0. Based on this evaluation, Pro V&V determined that testing from the previous test campaign would establish the baseline and that the focus of this test campaign would be on the documented system updates.

2.1 Revision History

The table below details the version history of the EVS 6.2.0.0 System:

Table 2-1. EVS 6.2.0.0 System Revision History

System Version	Certification Type	Baseline System	Certification Number
EVS 6.0.0.0	New System	--- (Original System)---	ESSEVS6000
EVS 6.0.2.0	Modification	EVS 6.0.0.0	ESSEVS6020
EVS 6.0.4.0	Modification	EVS 6.0.2.0	ESSEVS6040
EVS 6.1.0.0	Modification	EVS 6.0.4.0	ESSEVS6100
EVS 6.2.0.0	Modification	EVS 6.1.0.0	ESSEVS6200*

*Upon grant of certification by the EAC

2.2 Scope of Testing

The scope of testing focused on evaluating the modifications detailed in Section 2.2.1.1 of this Test Report. Primarily, these modifications focused on upgrades to the components of the previously certified EVS 6.1.0.0 system, new hardware configuration options, and the addition of the DS950 high-speed central count scanner and tabulator.

To determine the EVS 6.2.0.0 test requirements, the submitted modifications were evaluated against each section of the EAC VVSG 1.0 to determine the applicable tests to be performed. Based on this assessment, it was determined that multiple areas within the EAC VVSG 1.0 would be evaluated to encompass the required tests.

A breakdown of the areas and associated tests is listed below:

- EAC VVSG 1.0 Volume 1, Section 2: Functional Requirements
 - System Integration Testing
 - Functional Configuration Audit (FCA)
 - Physical Configuration Audit (PCA), including System Loads & Hardening
 - Technical Documentation Package (TDP) Review
 - Accuracy Testing

- EAC VVSG 1.0 Volume 1, Section 3: Usability & Accessibility
 - Usability & Accessibility Testing
 - Technical Documentation Package (TDP) Review
- EAC VVSG 1.0 Volume 1, Section 4: Hardware Requirements
 - Electrical Tests (ExpressVote XL, ExpressTouch, and DS950)
 - Environmental Tests (ExpressVote XL, ExpressTouch, and DS950)
 - Technical Documentation Package (TDP) Review

Note: Due to the introduction of the DS950 as a new system component and the submitted modifications to the ExpressVote HW2.1, it was determined that hardware testing would be required. The full suite of hardware electrical testing and all applicable environmental tests for the DS950 as well as select electrical tests for the modified ExpressVote HW2.1 was successfully performed as part of a previous state level test campaign. The Pro V&V test report (TR-01-02-ESS-027-01.00) and associated hardware test reports of this testing were submitted to the EAC for evaluation and approved for reuse in this test campaign.

- EAC VVSG 1.0 Volume 1, Section 5: Software Requirements
 - Source Code Review, Compliance Build, Trusted Build, and Build Document Review
 - Technical Documentation Package (TDP) Review
 - Functional Configuration Audit (FCA)
- EAC VVSG 1.0 Volume 1, Section 6: Telecommunications Requirements (*to test Regional Results*)
 - Functional Configuration Audit (FCA)
 - Accuracy Testing
 - Security Testing
- EAC VVSG 1.0 Volume 1, Section 7: Security Requirements
 - Security Testing
 - Technical Documentation Package (TDP) Review

Note: Sections 8 (Quality Assurance Requirements) and 9 (Configuration Management Requirements) were reviewed in a previous test campaign and are not impacted by the submitted modifications.

2.2.1 Modification Overview

The EVS 6.2.0.0 is a modified voting system configuration that includes upgrades to the components of the EVS 6.1.0.0, new hardware configuration options, and modifications to existing components.

2.2.1.1 Detailed List of Changes

The following list includes specific changes between the current EVS 6.2.0.0 and the baseline of the EVS 6.1.0.0, as taken from the *ES&S Voting System 6.2.0.0 System Change Notes*:

HARDWARE CONFIGURATION CHANGES

- New Hardware
 - **DS950**: introduced the new high-speed central count scanner and tabulator
 - USB Flash Drives (USB 3.0):
 - Introduced modernized USB 3.0 capabilities (4GB, 8GB, 16GB, 32GB).
 - Introduced a flash drive with high capacity for central count results data transfer and backup capability (256GB)
- New Configuration Options
 - **ExpressVote Dual Express Cart**. The Dual Express Cart is a rolling cart with four locking caster wheels. It is capable of holding up to two ExpressVote units securely in place. One unit is positioned for standing voters while the other is ADA-compliant to accommodate a seated voter. Each of the stations on this cart includes deployable privacy screens.
 - **ExpressVote Ben Franklin Voting Booth**. The ExpressVote Ben Franklin Booth is a convenient ADA-compliant way to deploy the ExpressVote for use as marker. The voting booth can be positioned to accommodate both standing and seated voters.
 - **DS200 Ballot Trolley***. The DS200 ballot trolley is a convenient and secure way to transport scanned ballots after the close of voting. The ballot trolley is designed to be used with the collapsible ballot box configuration.
 - **DS200 Ballot Tote Bag***. The DS200 ballot tote bag allows secure transportation of scanned ballots after the close of voting. The ballot tote bag is designed to be used with the plastic ballot box configuration.

Note: Entries marked with () denote functionality tested and approved as part of the EVS 6.0.4.3 test campaign; the results of which were approved for reuse by the EAC.*

- Hardware Modifications
 - **ExpressVote HW1.0:** updated the following components:
 - Inrush current limiting harness
 - **ExpressVote HW2.1:** updated the following components to replace end-of-life parts:
 - Main battery pack
 - Inrush current limiting harness
 - CMOS battery
 - ExpressVote XL: updated and added the following components:
 - Vote Session Light cord length
 - Vote Session Light extension cable
 - 15' Power Cord
 - ExpressTouch: updated the following components to replace end-of-life parts:
 - New Power Supply
 - New Battery firmware

SOFTWARE/FIRMWARE CHANGES

New Software

- Regional Results

Regional Results is a standalone application that is deployed at Regional Sending Sites. This application establishes a secure connection to the central results transfer server at the jurisdiction headquarters and reads the election media with results from the different poll places. For more efficient results reporting, the Regional Results software then securely transmits the encrypted unofficial results collection files over a customer dedicated network.

Impacted products:

Election Management System

Cross-Product Changes

- Dual Factor Authentication

Implemented YubiKey USB keys for dual factor authentication (optional).

Impacted products:

- Election Management System
- Windows 10 Formatted USB Flash Drives

Added support for use of blank USB flash drives formatted by Windows 10 that contain the hidden System Volume Information folder.

Impacted products:

- ExpressVote HW1.0
- ExpressVote HW2.1
- ExpressVote XL
- DS200
- DS450/DS850
- Operating System Synchronization

Upgraded and synchronized the firmware operating system across all hardware products.

Impacted products:

- ExpressVote HW1.0
- ExpressVote HW2.1
- ExpressVote XL
- DS200
- DS450/DS850

- Copyright Dates

Updated splash screens on hardware and software products to remove copyright information.

Impacted products:

- Electionware
- ExpressVote HW1.0
- ExpressVote HW2.1
- ExpressVote XL
- DS200
- DS450/DS850

- Risk-limiting Audit (RLA)

System option to print a unique audit ID in text and human readable form on each vote summary card or ballot. Tabulators capture the audit ID for Risk Limiting Audits.

Impacted products:

- ExpressVote HW1.0
- ExpressVote HW2.1
- Electionware
- ExpressVote XL
- DS200
- DS450/DS850

- High-Capacity Barcode

Updated Electionware to support an alternative high-capacity barcode, in which a single barcode can contain selection data for up to 105 candidate selections. Tabulators can scan cards using either the existing or high-capacity barcode option.

Impacted products:

- ExpressVote HW1.0
- ExpressVote HW2.1
- Electionware
- ExpressVote XL
- DS200
- DS450/DS850

- Results Integrity Validation

Updated the DS200 to generate a hash value on the results collection file. This code can be compared with the hash value Electionware creates when the DS200 results are loaded to verify the results loaded into Electionware are the same results collected from the DS200.

Impacted products:

- DS200
- Electionware

- Central Count Batch Level Results

Modified the batch management screen on the Central Count tabulators to add the ability to print the results for any selected batch for auditing purposes.

Impacted products:

- DS450
- DS850

- **Hide Checkboxes**

Expanded an option to hide on-screen selection target boxes to the ExpressTouch and ExpressVote platforms.
Impacted products:

 - ExpressVote HW1.0
 - ExpressVote HW2.1
 - Electionware
 - ExpressTouch
- **Multi-card Vote Session**

Implemented a multi-card vote session for the ExpressVote as a Marker and the ExpressVote XL as a Marker.
Impacted products:

 - ExpressVote HW1.0
 - ExpressVote HW2.1
 - Electionware
 - ExpressVote XL
- **Editable Text on Printed Vote Summary Cards**

Add the ability to customize the "No Selection" text field used when a voter chooses to undervote a contest on the ExpressVote HW1.0, ExpressVote HW2.1, or ExpressVote XL.
Impacted products:

 - ExpressVote HW1.0
 - ExpressVote HW2.1
 - Electionware
 - ExpressVote XL
- **Verification Process Improvements**

Redesigned and simplified Verification Procedures for all Equipment and Software. Added procedures for Data Communication server and COTS equipment. Added an option to export files to a USB flash drive for validation.
Impacted products:

 - ExpressVote HW1.0
 - ExpressVote HW2.1
 - Electionware
 - ExpressVote XL

- ExpressTouch
- DS200
- DS450/DS850
- Review Box

Implemented the use of the Review Box feature on the ExpressVote XL that allows provisional voters to mark their card but blocks it from being cast on a tabulator.

Impacted products:

 - Electionware
 - ExpressVote XL
- Barcode Position Cross-Out

Implemented the printing of a cross-out graphic in any possible barcode position not filled by a standard selection barcode.

Impacted products:

 - ExpressVote HW1.0
 - ExpressVote HW2.1
 - ExpressVote XL
- Synchronization

Synchronized firmware with common code stack changes.

Impacted products:

 - ExpressVote HW1.0
 - ExpressVote HW2.1
 - ExpressTouch
 - ExpressVote XL

DS200

- Process Improvements
 - Systemic changes/improvements were made to handle data more efficiently thus decreasing the time needed to complete time required to open poll and close poll.

DS850

- Ballot Management
 - Updated firmware to include the Advanced Ballot Tracking feature to sync with DS450 capabilities.

Electionware

- Configuration
 - Card Print Properties are now configured in the Touch Screen Ballot module.
- Card Stub Support
 - Implemented the ability to support an activation card with a stub inserted into the ExpressVote and scanned without the stub on the tabulators with a single coding event.
- Performance Improvement
 - Introduced overall performance improvements, including improved report generation times to keep up with industry results reporting expectations, for reporting in the Results module.
- Database
 - Updated the Postgres Authentication from MD5 to SCRAM-SHA-256.
- Compatibility
 - Updated the Java Advanced Imaging API to ensure compatibility with future Java releases.
- Security
 - Updated PostgreSQL to v11.9 to take advantage of security and performance updates.
 - Updated ActiveMQ Classic v5 to v5.16.0 to take advantage of security and performance updates.
- Initial and Review Boxes
 - Added enhancement to prevent users from placing content in panels reserved for Judges' Initial and Review boxes.

Event Log Service

- Synchronization
 - Updated software packaging tools to sync between proprietary software products.

ExpressVote XL

- Ballot Activation
 - This enhancement enables customers to use ExpressVote XL activation cards pre-printed with a designated party barcode.

Note: This functionality was added since the baseline (EVS6100) of this release; however, it was tested and approved as part of the EVS 6.0.5.1 test campaign, the results of which are documented in Pro V&V Test Report TR-01-02-ESS-022-01.00. This testing petitioned for reuse. The EAC granted approval of this request.

Removable Media Service

- Synchronization
 - Updated software packaging tools to sync between proprietary software products.

2.2.2 Block Diagram

Figure 2-1 illustrates the end-to-end functionality of EVS 6.2.0.0. As stated in the EVS 6.2.0.0 technical documentation, in order to fully demonstrate all supported functionality, multiple configurations are required. These configurations are depicted in Figures 1-1, 1-2, 1-3, and 1-4. *Reference the System Overview for detailed information.*

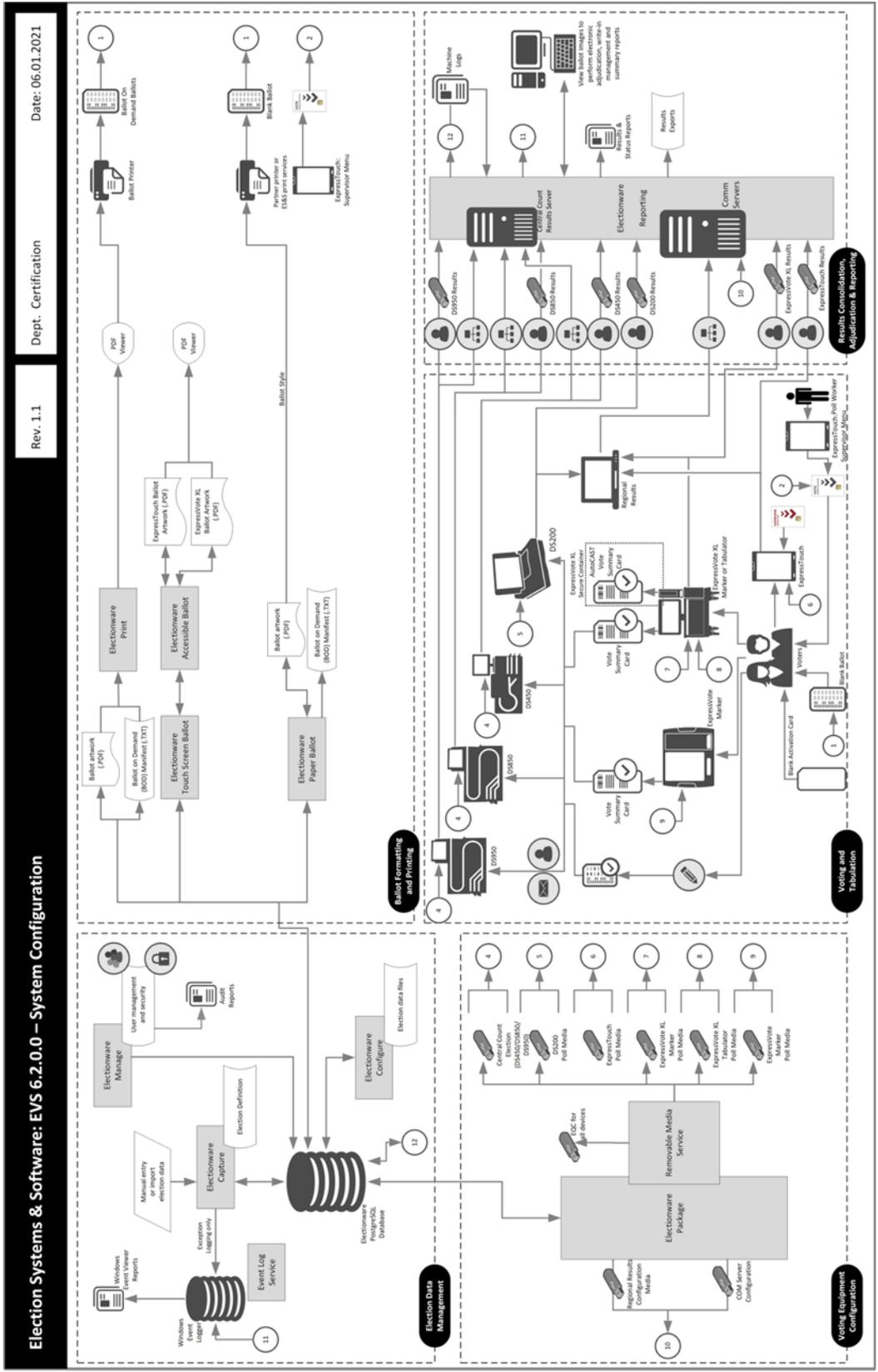


Figure 2-1. EVS 6.2.0.0 System End-to-End Functionality Overview

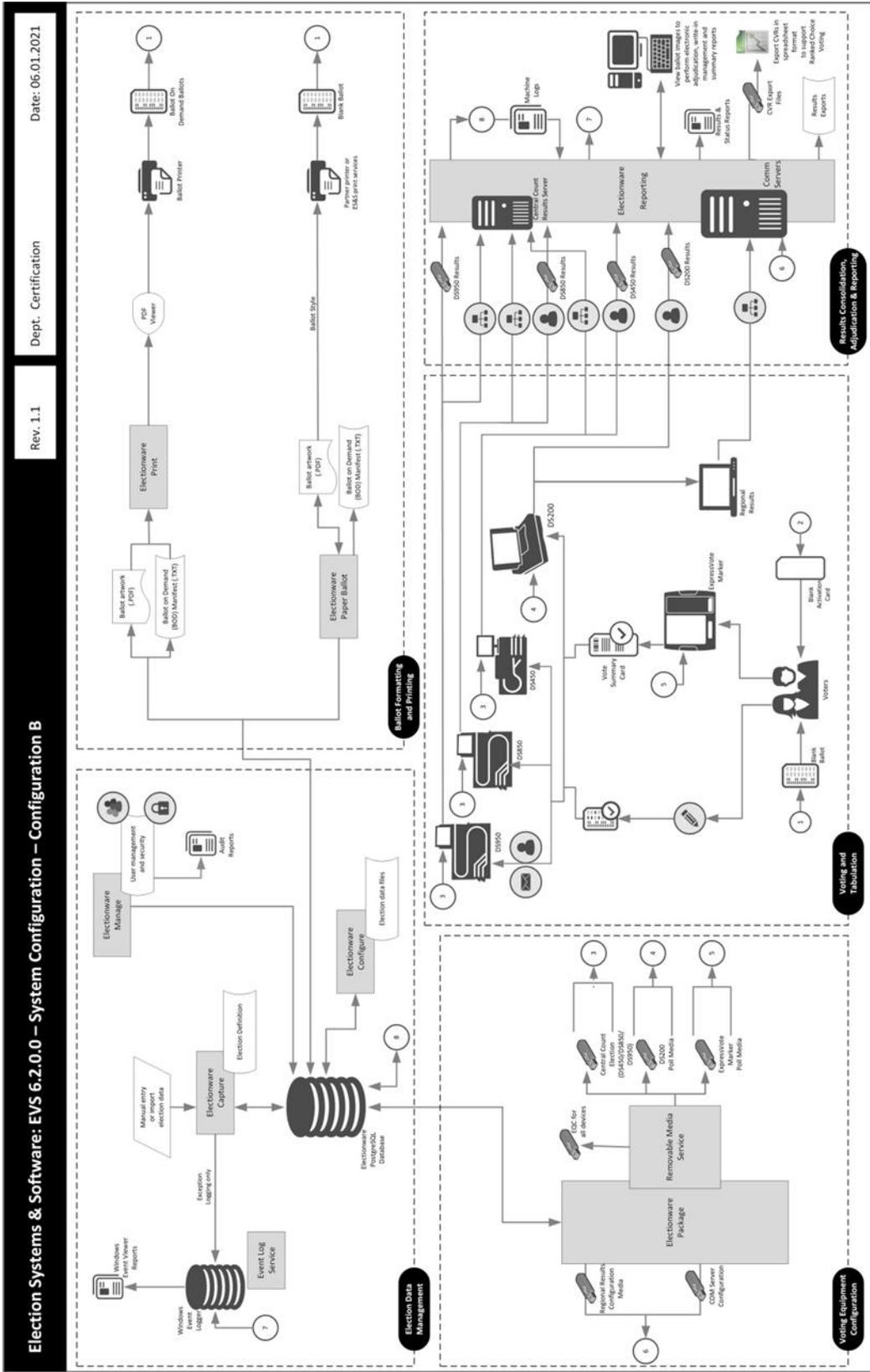


Figure 2-3. EVS 6.2.0.0 System Configuration B Overview

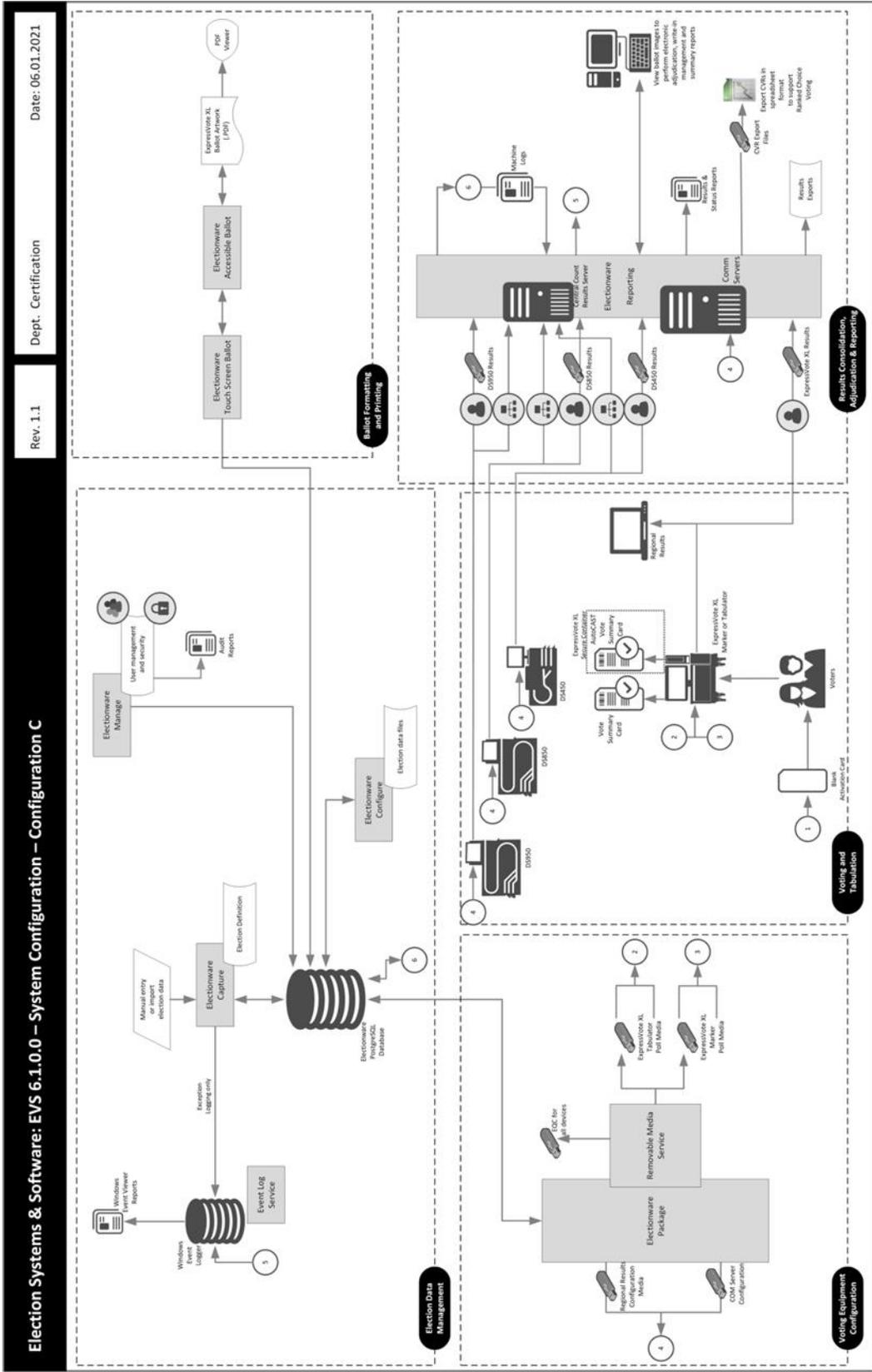


Figure 2-4. EVS 6.2.0.0 System Configuration C Overview

2.2.3 Supported Functionality

The EVS 6.2.0.0 supports the following voting variations:

- General Election
- Closed Primary
- Early Voting
- Partisan/Non-Partisan Offices
- Write-In Voting
- Split Precincts
- Vote for N of M
- Ballot Rotation
- Provisional or Challenged Ballots
- Straight Party Voting
- Cross-party Endorsement

2.2.4 Supported Languages

The following languages are supported by EVS 6.2.0.0:

- English
- Spanish
- Chinese
- Korean
- Japanese
- Hindi
- Bengali
- Vietnamese
- Tagalog
- Creole
- Russian
- French
- Gujarati (*one configuration only*)
- Punjabi (*one configuration only*)

Support for all stated languages was verified; however, only English and Spanish language ballots were cast during the performance of functional testing. Additionally, one character based language (Chinese) was tested during System Integration Testing.

For the character-based language, the ballot was created by Pro V&V and voted utilizing both paper ballots and ADA voting devices along with all applicable peripherals.

2.2.5 System Limits

The system limits that were verified during testing to be supported by the EVS 6.2.0.0 are provided in the table below.

Table 2-2. EVS 6.2.0.0 System Limits

System Characteristic	Boundary or Limitation	Limiting System Component
Max. precincts allowed in an election	9,900	Electionware
Max. candidates allowed per election	10,000	Electionware
Max. contests allowed in an election	10,000	Electionware
Max. contests allowed per ballot style	500 or # of positions on ballot	N/A
Max. candidates (ballot choices) allowed per contest	230	Electionware
Max. number of parties allowed	General election: 75 Primary election: 30 (including nonpartisan party)	Electionware
Max. 'vote for' per contest	230	Electionware
Ballot formats	All paper ballots used in an election must be the same length. Votable paper ballots must contain the same number of rows	Ballot scanning equipment
Max. Ballot Styles	15,000	Electionware
Max. ballots per batch	1,500	DS450/DS850
Max. precinct types/groups	25 (arbitrary)	Electionware
Max. precincts of a given type	250 (arbitrary)	Electionware
Max. reporting groups	14	Electionware

Additionally, the following EVS 6.2.0.0 component limitations have been identified:

ExpressVote and ExpressVote XL Limitations

1. ExpressVote and ExpressVote XL capacities exceed all documented limitations for the ES&S election management, vote tabulation and reporting system. For this reason, Election

Management System and ballot tabulator limitations define the boundaries and capabilities of the ExpressVote XL system as the maximum capacities of the ExpressVote XL are never approached during testing.

2. ExpressVote and ExpressVote XL do not offer open primary support based on the ES&S definition of Open Primary, which is the ability to select a party and vote based on that party.
3. ExpressVote and ExpressVote XL vote summary cards using the high capacity barcode are limited to 630 or fewer oval positions.
4. ExpressVote and ExpressVote XL do not support Massachusetts Group Vote.
5. ExpressVote and ExpressVote XL do not support Universal Primary Contest.
6. ExpressVote does not support Multiple Target Cross Endorsement.
7. ExpressVote and ExpressVote XL do not support Judges Initials boxes.
8. In a General election, one ExpressVote XL screen can hold 32 party columns if set up as columns or 16 party rows if set up as rows.
9. ExpressVote and ExpressVote XL do not support Team Write-In.
10. ExpressVote and ExpressVote XL do not support 19-inch cards with ballot stubs.
11. ExpressVote XL does not support 17-inch cards with ballot stubs.

ExpressTouch Limitations

1. ExpressTouch capacities exceed all documented limitations for the ES&S election management, vote tabulation and reporting system. For this reason, Election Management System limitations define the boundaries and capabilities of the ExpressTouch system as the maximum capacities of the ES&S ExpressTouch are never approached during testing.
2. ExpressTouch does not offer open primary support based on the ES&S definition of Open Primary, which is the ability to select a party and vote based on that party.
3. ExpressTouch does not support Massachusetts Group Vote.
4. ExpressTouch does not support Universal Primary Contest.
5. ExpressTouch does not support Multiple Target Cross Endorsement.
6. ExpressTouch does not support Team Write-In.

Electionware Limitations

1. Electionware software field limits were calculated based on an average character width for ballot and report elements. Some uses and conditions, such as magnified ballot views or combining elements on printed media or ballot displays, may result in field limits (and associated warnings) lower than those listed. Check printed media and displays before finalizing the election.
2. Electionware Export Ballot Images function is limited to 250 districts per export.

3. Electionware supports the language special characters listed in the System Overview document. Language special characters other than those on this list may not appear properly when viewed on equipment displays or reports.

Electionware Paper Ballot Limitations

1. The paper ballot code channel, which is the series of black boxes that appear between the timing track and ballot contents, limits the number of available ballot variations depending on how a jurisdiction uses this code to differentiate ballots. The code can be used to differentiate ballots using three different fields defined as: Sequence (available codes 1-16,300), Type (available codes 1-30) or Split (available codes 1-18).
2. For paper ballots, if Sequence is used as a ballot style ID, it must be unique election-wide and the Split code will always be 1. In this case the practical style limit would be 16,300.
3. The ExpressVote activation card has a ballot ID consisting of three different fields defined as: Sequence (available codes 1-16,300), Type (available codes 1-30) or Split (available codes 1-18).
4. Grid Portrait and Grid Landscape ballot types are New York specific and not for general use.

DS200 Limitations

1. The DS200 configured for an early vote station does not support precinct level results reporting. An election summary report of tabulated vote totals is supported.
2. The DS200 storage limitation for write-in ballot images is 3,600 images. Each ballot image includes a single ballot face, or one side of one page.
3. Write-in image review requires a minimum 1GB of onboard RAM.
4. To successfully use the write-in report, ballots must span three or more vertical columns. If the column is greater than 1/3 of the ballot width (two columns or less), the write-in image will be too wide to print on the tabulator report tape.

2.2.6 VVSG

EVS 6.2.0.0 was evaluated against the relevant requirements contained in the EAC VVSG 1.0. To evaluate the EVS 6.2.0.0 test requirements, the submitted modifications were evaluated against each section of the EAC VVSG 1.0 to determine the applicable tests to be performed. Additionally, all requirements that were excluded from the previous test campaign (EVS 6.1.0.0) were also deemed not applicable to this test campaign. The submitted modifications did not require the evaluation of any requirements that were not included in the baseline system.

2.2.7 RFIs

There are no RFIs released by the EAC as of the date of this Test Report that pertain to this test campaign that were not in effect at the time of the baseline system certification.

2.2.8 NOCs

There are no NOCs released by the EAC as of the date of this Test Report that pertain to this test campaign that were not in effect at the time of the baseline system certification.

3.0 TEST FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

The EVS 6.2.0.0 was evaluated against the relevant requirements contained in the EAC 2005 VVSG, Volumes I and II. The focus of this test campaign was on the modifications to the voting system configuration that included upgrades to the components of the baselined system. The summary findings and recommendations for each area of testing are provided in the following sections.

3.1 Summary Findings and Recommendation

Summary findings for the System Level Testing (System Integration Testing, Accuracy, and Limited FCA), PCA, and Source Code Review are detailed in the relevant sections of this report. In addition to these areas of testing, a TDP Review was performed, as described below.

Technical Documentation Package (TDP) Review

In order to determine compliance of the modified TDP documents with the EAC VVSG 1.0, a limited TDP review was conducted. This review focused on TDP documents that have been modified since the certification of the baseline system. The review consisted of a compliance review to verify that each regulatory, state, or manufacturer-stated requirement had been met based on the context of each requirement.

Results of the review of each document were entered on the TDP Review Checklist and reported to the manufacturer for disposition of any anomalies. This process was ongoing until all anomalies were resolved. Any revised documents during the TDP review process were compared with the previous document revision to determine changes made, and the document was re-reviewed to determine whether subject requirements had been met. A listing of all documents contained in the EVS 6.2.0.0 TDP is provided in Table 3-1.

Table 3-1. EVS 6.2.0.0 TDP Documents

Document ID	Description	Revision
<i>00_Preface</i>		
ESSSYS_6'2'0'0_L_RequirementsMatrix_QA	Requirements of the VVSG 1.0 Trace to Vendor Testing	1.2
ESSSYS_6'2'0'0_L_RequirementsMatrix_TDP	Requirements of the VVSG 1.0 Trace for TDP	1.1
<i>01_System Overview</i>		
ESSSYS_6'2'0'0_D_SYSOVR	ES&S Voting System 6.2.0.0 System Overview	1.5
<i>02_System Functionality Description</i>		
ESSSYS_6'2'0'0_D_SFD	ES&S Voting System 6.2.0.0 System Functionality Description	1.0

Table 3-1. EVS 6.2.0.0 TDP Documents (continued)

Document ID	Description	Revision
<i>03_System Hardware Specification</i>		
DS200_1'2_SPC_HWSpec	DS200 Hardware Specification, Hardware Revision 1.2	3.6
DS200_1'3_SPC_HWSpec	DS200 Hardware Specification, Hardware Revision 1.3	4.8
DS450_1'0_SPC_HWSpec	DS450 Hardware Specification, Hardware Revision 1.0	1.10
DS850_1'0_SPC_HWSpec	DS850 Hardware Specification, Hardware Revision 1.0	1.10
DS950_1'0_SPC_HWSpec	DS950 Hardware Specification, Hardware Revision 1.0	1.0
ETOUCH_1'0_SPC_HWSpec	ExpressTouch Hardware Specification, Hardware Revision 1.0	1.1
EVOTE_1'0_SPC_HWSpec	ExpressVote Hardware Specification, Hardware Revision 1.0	3.12
EVOTE_2'1_SPC_HWSpec	ExpressVote Hardware Specification, Hardware Revision 2.1	1.5
EVOTEXL_1'0_SPC_HWSpec	ExpressVote XL Hardware Specification, Hardware Revision 1.0	1.3
<i>03_System Hardware Specification – Approved Parts List</i>		
DS200_1'2_L_APL	Approved Parts List: DS200 HW 1.2	1.1
DS200_1'3_L_APL	Approved Parts List: DS200 HW 1.3	1.6
DS450_1'0_L_APL	Approved Parts List: DS450 HW 1.0	1.4
DS850_1'0_L_APL	Approved Parts List: DS850 HW 1.0	1.4
DS950_1'0_L_APL	Approved Parts List: DS950 HW 1.0	1.0
ETOUCH_1'0_L_APL	Approved Parts List: ExpressTouch HW Rev 1.0	1.1
EVOTE_1'0_L_APL	Approved Parts List: ExpressVote HW 1.0	2.3
EVOTE_2'1_L_APL	Approved Parts List: ExpressVote HW 2.1	2.7
EVOTEXL_1'0_L_APL	Approved Parts List: ExpressVote XL HW Rev 1.0	1.3
<i>04_Software Design and Specification</i>		
DS200_2'40'0'0_SDS	DS200 - Software Design Specification	1.2
DS450_4'1'0'0_SDS	DS450 - Software Design Specification	1.3
DS850_4'1'0'0_SDS	DS850 - Software Design Specification	1.3
DS950_4'1'0'0_SDS	DS950 - Software Design Specification	1.4
ELS_3'0'0'0_SDS	Event Log Service – Software Design Specification	1.1
ETOUCH_4'2'0'0_SDS	ExpressTouch – Software Design Specification	1.2

Table 3-1. EVS 6.2.0.0 TDP Documents (continued)

Document ID	Description	Revision
EVOTE_4'2'0'0_SDS_HW1'0	ExpressVote 1.0 - Software Design Specification	1.2
EVOTE_4'2'0'0_SDS_HW2'1	ExpressVote 2.1 - Software Design Specification	1.2
EVOTEXL_4'2'0'0_SDS	ExpressVote XL – Software Design Specification	1.3
ESSSYS_1'0_P_CodingStandards	Coding Standards	1.6
ESSSYS_1'0_P_SysDevProgram	System Development Program	2.1
ESSSYS_1'0_SPC_LicenseAgreements	License Agreements for Procured Software	1.13
EWARE_6'2'0'0_SDS	Electionware – Software Design Specification	1.2
RGRSLT_1'4'0'0_SDS	Regional Results- Software Design Specification	1.2
05_System Test and Verification		
ESSSYS_6'2'0'0_D_TESTPLAN	ES&S Voting System 6.2.0.0 System Test Plan	1.0
ETOUCH_1'0_D_CIFRpt.pdf	Usability Test Report: ExpressTouch Electronic Universal Voting System	---
DS200_1'3_D_CIFRpt.pdf	Usability Test Report: DS200 Precinct Ballot Scanner	---
EVOTE_1'0_D_CIFRpt.pdf	Usability Test Report: ExpressVote Universal Voting System	---
EVOTE_2'1_D_CIFRpt.pdf	Usability Test Report: ExpressVote Universal Voting System	---
EVOTEXL_1'0_D_CIFRpt.pdf	Usability Test Report: ExpressVote XL Full-Faced Universal Voting System	---
06_System Security Specification		
ESSSYS_6'2'0'0_SPC_CLIENTWORKSTATIONSETUPCONFIGGUIDE	EMS Client Workstation Secure Setup & Configuration Guide ES&S Voting System 6.2.0.0	1.2
ESSSYS_6'2'0'0_SPC_DATACOMMSERVERSETUPCONFIGGUIDE	Data Communication Server Secure Setup & Configuration Guide ES&S Voting System 6.2.0.0	1.1
ESSSYS_6'2'0'0_SPC_EMSSERVERSETUPCONFIGGUIDE	EMS Server Secure Setup & Configuration Guide ES&S Voting System 6.2.0.0	1.1
ESSSYS_6'2'0'0_SPC_FIREWALLSETUPCONFIGGUIDE	Firewall Setup & Configuration Guide ES&S Voting System 6.2.0.0	1.4
ESSSYS_6'2'0'0_SPC_REGIONALRESULTSSETUPCONFIGGUIDE	Regional Results Setup & Configuration Guide ES&S Voting System 6.2.0.0	1.1
ESSSYS_6'2'0'0_SPC_SECBESTRACT	Best Practices for Physically Securing ES&S Equipment ES&S Voting System 6.2.0.0	1.2
ESSSYS_6'2'0'0_SPC_SECURITYSCRIPTDESC	Security Script Description ES&S Voting System 6.2.0.0	1.1

Table 3-1. EVS 6.2.0.0 TDP Documents (continued)

Document ID	Description	Revision
ESSSYS_6'2'0'0_SPC_STAND ALONWORKSTATIONSETU PCONFIGGUIDE	EMS Standalone Workstation Secure Setup & Configuration Guide ES&S Voting System 6.2.0.0	1.1
ESSSYS_6'2'0'0_SPC_SYSTEM SECURITY	Voting System Security Specification	1.1
ESSSYS_6'2'0'0_SPC_VPNRO UTERSETUPCONFIGGUIDE	VPN Router Setup and Configuration Guide for RV340 ES&S Voting System 6.2.0.0	1.1
<i>07_System Operations Procedures</i>		
DS200_2'40'0'0_SOP	DS200 Operator's Guide Firmware Version 2.40.0.0	1.1
DS450_4'1'0'0_SOP	DS450 Operator's Guide Firmware Version 4.1.0.0	1.2
DS850_4'1'0'0_SOP	DS850 Operator's Guide Firmware Version 4.1.0.0	1.3
DS950_4'1'0'0_SOP	DS950 Operator's Guide Firmware Version 4.1.0.0	1.2
ELS_3'0'0'0_SOP	EVS Event Log Service User's Guide Software Version 3.0.0.0	1.0
ETOUCH_4'2'0'0_SOP	ExpressTouch Operator's Guide Firmware Version 4.2.0.0	1.1
EVOTE_4'2'0'0_SOP_HW1'0	ExpressVote Operator's Guide Hardware Version 1.0; Firmware Version 4.2.0.0	1.4
EVOTE_4'2'0'0_SOP_HW2'1	ExpressVote Operator's Guide Hardware Version 2.1; Firmware Version 4.2.0.0	1.4
EVOTEXL_4'2'0'0_SOP	ExpressVote XL Operator's Guide Firmware Version 4.2.0.0	1.3
EWARE_6'2'0'0_SOP_01Admi n	Electionware Vol. I: Administrator Guide Software Version 6.2.0.0	1.1
EWARE_6'2'0'0_SOP_02Defin e	Electionware Vol. II: Define User Guide Software Version 6.2.0.0	1.1
EWARE_6'2'0'0_SOP_03Desig n	Electionware Vol. III: Design User Guide Software Version 6.2.0.0	1.1
EWARE_6'2'0'0_SOP_04Deliv er	Electionware Vol. IV: Deliver User Guide Software Version 6.2.0.0	1.1
EWARE_6'2'0'0_SOP_05Resul ts	Electionware Vol. V: Results User Guide Software Version 6.2.0.0	1.1
EWARE_6'2'0'0_SOP_06Appe ndices	Electionware Vol. VI: Appendices Software Version 6.2.0.0	1.2
RGRSLT_1'4'0'0_SOP	Regional Results Transfer User Guide Software Version 1.4.0.0	1.1
Document ID	Description	Revision
<i>08_System Maintenance Manuals</i>		
DS200_2'40'0'0_SMM	DS200 Maintenance Manual Firmware Version 2.40.0.0	1.1

Table 3-1. EVS 6.2.0.0 TDP Documents (continued)

Document ID	Description	Revision
DS450_4'1'0'0_SMM	DS450 Maintenance Manual Firmware Version 4.1.0.0	1.2
DS850_4'1'0'0_SMM	DS850 Maintenance Manual Firmware Version 4.1.0.0	1.2
DS950_4'1'0'0_SMM	DS950 Maintenance Manual Firmware Version 4.1.0.0	1.2
ETOUCH_4'2'0'0_SMM	ExpressTouch Maintenance Manual Firmware Version 4.2.0.0	1.2
EVOTE_4'2'0'0_SMM	ExpressVote Maintenance Manual Firmware Version 4.2.0.0 Hardware Version 1.0 and 2.1	1.1
EVOTEXL_4'2'0'0_SMM	ExpressVote XL Maintenance Manual Firmware Version 4.2.0.0	1.2
09 Personnel Deployment and Training		
ESSSYS_1'0_P_TrainingProgram	Personnel Deployment and Training Program	1.3
10 Configuration Management Plan		
ESSSYS_1'0_P_CMProgram	Configuration Management Program	1.8
ESSSYS_1'0_P_TDProgram	Technical Documentation Program	1.5
11 QA Program		
ESSSYS_1'0_P_MNFQAProgram	Manufacturing Quality Assurance Program	1.11
ESSSYS_1'0_P_SWQAProgram	Software Quality Assurance Program	1.7
12 System Change Notes		
ESSSYS_6'2'0'0_D_ChangeNotes	ES&S Voting System 6.2.0.0 System Change Notes	1.2
ESSSYS_6'2'0'0_D_ChangeNotes_QA	System Change Notes w/ QA Test Notes ES&S Voting System 6.2.0.0	1.1
13 Attachments		
BPG_1'0_SOP	Ballot Production Guide for EVS	3.6

3.1.1 Source Code Review

Pro V&V reviewed the submitted source code to the EAC VVSG 1.0 and the manufacturer-submitted coding standards. Prior to initiating the software review, Pro V&V verified that the submitted documentation is sufficient to enable: (1) a review of the source code and (2) Pro V&V to design and conduct tests at every level of the software structure to verify that design specifications and performance guidelines are met.

A combination of Automated Source Code Review and Manual Source Code Review methods were used to review the changes in the source code from the previously certified EVS 6.1.0.0 voting system. In addition, 10% of the source code comments were manually reviewed.

Summary Findings

- Automated Source Code Review: The Automated Source Code Review was performed during the EVS 6.2.0.0 Compliance and Trusted Builds. No source code issues were found during the Automated Source Code review.
- Manual Source Code Review: The Manual Source Code review was performed on 10% of the comments for compliance to VVSG Volume Section 5.2.7. No source code issues were found during the Manual Source Code review.
- Compliance Build: The compliance build was performed following the compliance review. Once the compliance review was performed and the source was deemed stable enough to proceed with testing, the source code and all additional packages were compiled into a Compliance Build.
- Trusted Build: The trusted build consisted of inspecting customer submitted source code, COTS, and third-party software products and combining them to create the executable code. This inspection followed the documented process from the “United States Election Assistance Commission Voting System Test Laboratory Program Manual” Section 5.5 – 5.7. Performance of the trusted build includes the build documentation review. The Trusted Build was performed following the completion of the Functional Configuration Audit.

3.1.2 Physical Configuration Audit (PCA)

The Physical Configuration Audit (PCA) compares the voting system components submitted for qualification to the manufacturer’s technical documentation, and included the following activities:

- Establish a configuration baseline of software and hardware to be tested; confirm whether manufacturer’s documentation is sufficient for the user to install, validate, operate, and maintain the voting system
- Verify software conforms to the manufacturer’s specifications; inspect all records of manufacturer’s release control system; if changes have been made to the baseline version, verify manufacturer’s engineering and test data are for the software version submitted for certification
- If the hardware is non-COTS, Pro V&V reviewed drawings, specifications, technical data, and test data associated with system hardware to establish a system hardware baseline associated with the software baseline
- Review manufacturer’s documents of user acceptance test procedures and data against system’s functional specifications; resolve any discrepancy or inadequacy in manufacturer’s plan or data prior to beginning system integration functional and performance tests

- Subsequent changes to baseline software configuration made during testing, as well as system hardware changes that may produce a change in software operation are subject to re-examination

Summary Findings

During execution of the PCA, the components of the EVS 6.2.0.0 system were documented by component name, model, serial number, major component, and any other relevant information needed to identify the component. For COTS equipment, every effort was made to verify that the COTS equipment had not been modified for use. Additionally, each technical document submitted in the TDP was recorded by document name, description, document number, revision number, and date of release. At the conclusion of the test campaign, test personnel verified that any changes made to the software, hardware, or documentation during the test process were fully and properly documented.

3.1.3 System Level Testing

System Level Testing was performed to evaluate the complete system. This testing included all proprietary components and COTS components (software, hardware, and peripherals), as well as the Ancillary Systems detailed in Attachment A. Although not part of the system under test, the Ancillary Devices were used during the test campaign to support testing. During test performance, the system was configured exactly as it would for normal field use per the procedures detailed in the EVS 6.2.0.0 technical documentation. This included connecting all supporting equipment and peripherals including ballot boxes, voting booths (regular and accessible), and any physical security equipment such as locks and ties.

System Level Testing included the evaluations of the following test areas: Functional Configuration Audit (FCA), Accuracy Test, Volume and Stress Testing, System Integration Tests, and Security Review. All functional modifications submitted in this release that have not been evaluated in a previously tested and approved EAC-certified system that are included in the listed Cross-Products Changes as well as for each of the following individual components were evaluated during System Level Testing: DS200, DS850, ExpressVote HW1.0, ExpressVote HW2.1, ExpressVote XL, and ExpressTouch. Additionally, modifications submitted for Electionware, Event Logging Service, and Removable Media Service were evaluated during this area of testing. The full functionality of the DS950 and Regional Results were assessed during System Level Testing, as they are new components for this configuration. This testing also included the Accuracy Test transmission of the DS200 results via Regional Results.

For software system tests, the tests were designed according to the stated design objective without consideration of its functional specification. The system level hardware and software test cases were prepared independently to assess the response of the hardware and software to a range of conditions. Pro V&V reviewed the manufacturer's program analysis, documentation, and module test case design and evaluated the test cases for each module with respect to flow control parameters and entry/exit data.

3.1.3.1 Functional Configuration Audit (FCA)

The Functional Configuration Audit (FCA) encompasses an examination of manufacturer's tests, and the conduct of additional tests, to verify that the system hardware and software perform all the functions described in the manufacturer's documentation submitted in the TDP. The FCA for this test campaign included an assessment of the submitted modifications and included inputs of both normal and abnormal data during test performance. This evaluation utilized baseline test cases as well as specifically designed test cases and included predefined election definitions for the input data.

In addition to functioning according to the manufacturer's documentation, tests were conducted to ensure all applicable EAC VVSG 1.0 requirements were met.

Summary Findings

All functional tests were successfully executed. Regression testing was performed as needed to verify all noted deficiencies were successfully addressed.

3.1.3.2 Accuracy

The Accuracy Test ensured that each component of the voting system could process at least 1,549,703 consecutive ballot positions correctly within the allowable target error rate. The Accuracy Test is designed to test the ability of the system to "capture, record, store, consolidate and report" specific selections and absences of a selection. The required accuracy is defined as an error rate. This rate is the maximum number of errors allowed while processing a specified volume of data.

For paper-based voting systems, the ballot positions on a paper ballot must be scanned to detect selections for individual candidates and contests and the conversion of those selections detected on the paper ballot converted into digital data. In an effort to achieve this and to verify the proper functionality of the units under test, the following methods were used to test components of the voting system.

Summary Findings

The EVS 6.2.0.0 system was tested by utilizing a combination of hand marked (70%) and pre-marked (30%) paper ballots to achieve an accuracy rate greater than 1,549,703 correct ballot positions. The EVS 6.2.0.0 system was tested by using all of the available ballot sizes to cast a sufficient number of paper ballots to achieve an accuracy rate of 1,628,800 correct ballot positions for the DS200, DS450, DS850, and DS950.

In addition to the paper ballots, the accuracy test utilizing automated L&A, pre-marked, and hand-marked vote summary cards of each card length supported by the ExpressVote and the ExpressVote XL successfully passed the Accuracy Test without issue. A total of 1,600,000 voting positions were processed by the ExpressVote, A total of 2,166,528 voting positions were processed by the ExpressVote XL.

In addition to the paper ballots and the vote summary cards, the accuracy test utilizing automated L&A and manual voting sessions of each card length supported by the ExpressTouch successfully passed the Accuracy Test without issue. A total of 2,166,528 voting positions were processed by the ExpressTouch.

The Accuracy Test also included the transmission of the DS200 results via Regional Results through a Virtual Private Network (VPN). The test securely transmitted 1,628,800 correct ballot positions to the EMS.

The Accuracy Test also included the transmission of the DS950, DS850 and DS450 results via a closed local area network. The test securely transmitted 1,628,800 correct ballot positions to the EMS.

All of the results from the Accuracy Test were compiled into Electionware and all actual results obtained during test execution matched the expected results.

3.1.3.3 Volume and Stress Testing

A Volume and Stress Test was performed on the EVS 6.2.0.0 voting system. The Volume & Stress test investigated the system's response to conditions that tend to overload the system's capacity to process, store, and report data. The test parameters focused on the system's stated limits and the ballot logic for areas such as the maximum number of active voting positions, maximum number of ballot styles, maximum candidates, maximum contests, and stated limits within the EMS.

Summary Findings

The EVS 6.2.0.0 successfully met the requirements of the Volume and Stress Testing. It was verified that the system can achieve the manufacturer's TDP claims of what the system can support. Testing was performed on the DS950 by exercising six election definitions and test cases developed specifically to test for volume and stress conditions of the system.

3.1.3.4 System Integration

System Integration is a system level test that evaluates the integrated operation of both hardware and software. System Integration tests the compatibility of the voting system software components, or subsystems, with one another and with other components of the voting system environment. This functional test evaluates the integration of the voting system software with the remainder of the system. The System Integration Tests were performed to verify the EVS 6.2.0.0 functioned as a complete system.

The System Integration test was performed as part of the regression test requirements for this campaign. Regression testing establishes assurance that the modifications have no adverse impact on the compliance, integrity, or performance of the system.

Summary Findings

During test performance, the system was configured as it would be for normal field use. This involved connecting all supporting equipment and peripherals including ballot boxes, voting booths (regular and accessible), and any physical security equipment such as locks and ties.

Pro V&V personnel properly configured and tested the system by following the procedures detailed in the EVS 6.2.0.0 technical documentation.

During System Integration testing, two General Elections and two Primary Elections were successfully exercised on the voting system, as described below:

Two general elections with the following breakdowns:

- General Election GEN-01: A General Election with Straight Party held in four precincts, one of which is a split precinct. This election contains nineteen contests compiled into four ballot styles. Five of the contests are in all four ballot styles. The other fourteen contests are split between at least two of the precincts with a maximum of four different contest spread across the four precincts.
- General Election GEN-03: A General Election held in two precincts. This election contains eight contests and compiled into two ballot styles. Four of the contests are in both ballot styles. The other four contests are split between the two precincts. This election is designed to functionally test the handling of multiple ballot styles, support for at least three languages including a character-based language, support for common voting variations, and audio support for at least three languages and an ADA binary input device.

Two primary elections with the following breakdowns:

- Primary Election PRIM-01: This election is designed to functionally test a Closed Primary Election with multiple ballots and support for common voting variations. This election contains thirty-one contests and six parties compiled into eighteen ballot styles, each ballot containing six contests.
- Primary Election PRIM-03: A Closed Primary Election held in two precincts. This election contains ten contests and is compiled into two ballot styles. Two of the contests are in both ballot styles. The other eight contests are split between the two parties' ballots. This election is designed to functionally test the handling of multiple ballot styles, support for at least three languages including a character-based language, support for common voting variations, and audio support for at least three languages and an ADA binary input device.

The EVS 6.2.0.0 system successfully passed the System Integration Test. During execution of the test procedure, it was verified that the EVS 6.2.0.0 system successfully completed the system level integration tests with all actual results obtained during test execution matching the expected results.

3.1.3.5 Security Review

The objective of the Security Testing is to evaluate the effectiveness of the voting system in detecting, preventing, recording, reporting, and recovering from security threats. To evaluate the integrity of the system, Pro V&V developed specifically designed test cases in an attempt to defeat the access controls and security measures documented in the system TDP. The test methods for performing the Security Testing were execution and review. Prior to performance of Security testing, the examiner verified that security hardening scripts had been properly applied to system components per the system documentation. The examiner also reviewed the submitted TDP to verify that documented access and physical controls were in place. Following the documented procedures, the examiner configured the voting system for use and functionality to verify that the documented controls were in place and adequate and met the stated requirements.

Summary Findings

Physical Security was tested by setting up the system as described in the TDP and then examining the effectiveness and comprehensiveness of physical security measures. Administrative Security was tested by examining the system's documented security instructions and procedures for effectiveness and breadth. Logical security was tested as part of FCA testing by a recognized security expert who reviewed the physical and administrative testing outcomes and performed the following tests on system components: Vulnerability Scans, SCAP Scans, and Physical Bypass Attempts. Logical security testing assessed the effectiveness of the security hardening scripts applied during the system setup and install process.

Based on the review results, the system was deemed secure. The VPN was tested to make sure that the transmission was encrypted. All attempts to capture the transmitted data using Wire Shark were unsuccessful. ES&S uses Encapsulating Security Payload (ESP) to secure the transmission through the VPN.

3.1.4 Usability and Accessibility Testing

A Limited Accessibility and Usability Review was performed on the EVS 6.2.0.0. During test performance, the voting system was configured as per the ES&S TDP. This area of testing focused on the addition of the DS950, the new configuration options submitted for the ExpressVote (ExpressVote Dual Express Cart and ExpressVote Ben Franklin Voting Booth), and the DS200 (Ballot Trolley and Ballot Tote Bag).

Summary Findings

The EVS 6.2.0.0 successfully met the requirements of the limited Usability and Accessibility evaluation. During the evaluation, it was verified that the new voting booth configurations prevented others from observing the contents of a voter's ballot when it was deployed according to the ES&S TDP. Additionally, it was verified that the voting process was accessible to voters who use mobility aids, including wheelchairs.

3.1.5 Hardware Testing

Previous hardware examinations were performed on the EAC-certified baseline system (EVS 6.1.0.0) and/or previous certified versions of the EVS 6.2.0.0 components. As a new system component, the full suite of hardware electrical and all applicable environmental testing, as listed below, was required for the DS950. This testing was conducted during a state-level certification effort, the results of which are contained in Pro V&V Test Report TR-01-02-ESS-027-01.00, “Election Systems & Software (ES&S) Voting System (EVSFL) 6.0.6.0 Hardware Testing”, which was submitted to the EAC for evaluation and approved for reuse in this test campaign.

Electrical Testing

- Electrical Power Disturbance
- Radiated Emissions
- Conducted Emissions
- Electrostatic Disruption
- Electromagnetic Susceptibility
- Electrical Fast Transient
- Lightning Surge
- Conducted RF Immunity
- Magnetic Fields Immunity
- Electrical Supply
- Safety

Environmental Testing

- Low Temperature
- High Temperature
- Humidity
- Temperature Power Variation

Additionally, the submitted modifications for the ExpressVote HW2.1 required the following select hardware tests to be performed:

Electrical Testing

- Electrical Power Disturbance
- Lightning Surge
- Electrostatic Disruption
- Conducted RF Immunity

Environmental Testing

- Bench Handling
- Transportation Vibration
- Temperature Power Variation

The testing for both components was conducted during a state-level certification effort, the results of which are contained in Pro V&V Test Report TR-01-02-ESS-027-01.00, “Election Systems & Software (ES&S) Voting System (EVSFL) 6.0.6.0 Hardware Testing”, which was submitted to the EAC for evaluation and approved for reuse in this test campaign.

Pro V&V utilized third party testing during the performance of hardware testing. All hardware testing was performed at the NTS Longmont facility located in Longmont, Colorado. All testing was witnessed on-site by Pro V&V personnel, with the exception of Temperature Power Variation in which Pro V&V qualified staff executed all testing at the NTS Longmont facility.

Summary Findings

Electrical and Safety Testing were performed on the DS950. The procedures and results for the Electrical Testing are included in NTS Test Report ETR-PR120980, Revision 0, presented in Attachment B, Part 1, and NTS Test Report ITR-PR120980, Revision 0, presented in Attachment B, Part 2. Results for the Safety Evaluation are included in NTS Test Report TR-PR125496, presented in Attachment B, Part 3. The test results from this testing are summarized below:

Table 3-2. Electrical Hardware Test Results - DS950

Standard/Method	Description	Criteria	Class/Level	Result
FCC 15.107 ICES-003 VVSG Vol. 1 4.1.2.9	Power Line Conducted Emissions	N/A	Class B	Compliant
FCC 15.109 ICES-003 VVSG Vol. 1 4.1.2.9	Radiated Emissions	N/A	Class B	Compliant

Table 3-2. Electrical Hardware Test Results - DS950 (continued)

EN61000-4-11 VVSG Vol. 1 4.1.2.5	Electrical Power Disturbance	Normal Operation & No Data Loss	Various	Compliant
EN61000-4-4 VVSG Vol. 1 4.1.2.6	Electrical Fast Transient	Normal Operation & No Data Loss	±2kV - Mains	Compliant
EN61000-4-5 VVSG Vol. 1 4.1.2.7	Lightning Surge	Normal Operation & No Data Loss	±2kV Line - Line ±2kV Line - Ground	Compliant
EN61000-4-2 VVSG Vol. 1 4.1.2.8	Electrostatic Disruption	Normal Operation & No Data Loss	±8kV Contact ±15kV Air	Compliant
EN61000-4-3 VVSG Vol. 1 4.1.2.10	Electromagnetic Susceptibility	Normal Operation & No Data Loss	10 V/m, 80 MHz – 1 GHz	Compliant
EN61000-4-6 VVSG Vol. 1 4.1.2.11	Conducted RF Immunity	Normal Operation & No Data Loss	10 Vrms, 150 kHz – 80 MHz	Compliant
EN61000-4-8 VVSG Vol. 1 4.1.2.12	Magnetic Immunity	Normal Operation & No Data Loss	30 A/m	Compliant
EN62368-1 UL62368-1 VVSG Vol. 1 4.38	Safety	Normal Operation & No Data Loss		Compliant
Overall Result				Pass/ Compliant

The Electrical Supply portion of the Electrical Testing was performed at Pro V&V’s test facility. The DS950 completed the test requirements successfully with no deficiencies noted. Test Result – PASS

Electrical Testing was performed on the ExpressVote HW2.1. The procedures and results for this testing are included in NTS Test Report ETR-PR120980-00, Revision 0, presented in Attachment B, Part 4, and NTR Test Report ITR-PR120980-00, Revision 0, presented in Attachment B, Part 5. The test results from this testing are summarized below:

Table 3-3. Electrical Hardware Test Results-ExpressVote HW2.1

Standard/Method	Description	Criteria	Class/Level	Result
EN61000-4-11 VVSG Vol. 1 4.1.2.5	Electrical Power Disturbance	Normal Operation & No Data Loss	Various	Compliant
EN61000-4-5 VVSG Vol. 1 4.1.2.7	Lightning Surge	Normal Operation & No Data Loss	±2kV Line - Line ±2kV Line - Ground	Compliant

Table 3-3. Electrical Hardware Test Results-ExpressVote HW2.1 (continued)

EN61000-4-2 VVSG Vol. 1 4.1.2.8	Electrostatic Disruption	Normal Operation & No Data Loss	±8kV Contact ±15kV Air	Compliant
EN61000-4-6 VVSG Vol. 1 4.1.2.11	Conducted RF Immunity	Normal Operation & No Data Loss	10 Vrms, 150 kHz – 80 MHz	Compliant
Overall Result				Pass/ Compliant

Environmental Testing was performed on the DS950 and ExpressVote HW2.1. The procedures and results for this testing are included in NTS Test Report TR-PR120980-1 Revision 1, presented in Attachment A, Part 6, and NTS Test Report TR-PR120980 Revision 2, presented in Attachment A, Part 7.

The test results from this testing are summarized below:

Low Temperature - Storage (MIL-STD-810D, 502.2, II-3)

The DS950 was subjected to Low Temperature – Storage Testing. Samples were subjected to a temperature of -4°F (-20°C +/-3 °C) for a duration of 4 hours, after which operation was confirmed by Pro V&V. Samples were not powered, and were left in their packaging for the duration of the test. They were removed from the boxes for operational verification after the test. At the conclusion of testing, a visual inspection and an operational status check was performed. Test Result – PASS

High Temperature - Storage (MIL-STD-810D, 501.2, I-3.2)

The DS950 was subjected to High Temperature – Storage Testing. Samples were subjected to a temperature of 140°F (60°C +/-3 °C) for a duration of 4 hours, after which operation was confirmed by Pro V&V. Samples were not powered, and were left in their packaging for the duration of the test. They were removed from the boxes for operational verification after the test. At the conclusion of testing, a visual inspection and an operational status check was performed. Test Result – PASS

Humidity – Hot/Humid (MIL-STD-810D, 507.2, I-3.2)

The DS950 was subjected to Humidity – Hot/Humid Testing. Samples were subjected as per Table 507.2-I, Hot-Humid (Cycle 1), for a duration of 240 hours (10 days), after which operation was confirmed by Pro V&V. Samples were not powered/operational, and were left in their packaging for the duration of the test, and were removed from the boxes for operational verification. At the conclusion of testing, a visual inspection and an operational status check was performed. Test Result – PASS

Temp-Power Variation Testing (MIL-STD-810D, 501.2/502.2)

The DS950 and ExpressVote HW2.1 were subjected to Temperature/Power Variation Testing. The ExpressVote components were powered and being operated by Pro V&V for the duration of the environmental profile, to confirm operation.

Test Result – PASS

Bench Handling (MIL-STD-810D, 516.3, I-3.8)

The ExpressVote HW2.1 was subjected to Shock – Bench Handling Testing. Using one edge as a pivot, the opposite edge of the chassis of each unit was lifted until the face reached 45° with horizontal bench top, or 4 inches above bench top (whichever occurred first). This was repeated with each practical edge, of the same horizontal face. At the conclusion of testing, the components were subjected to a visual inspection and an operational status check was performed. Result – PASS

Transportation Vibration (MIL-STD-810D, 514.3, I-3.2.1)

The ExpressVote HW2.1 was subjected to Vibration – Basic Transportation Testing. Testing was performed at ambient/room temperature (20°C +/-3 °C) in the X, Y and Z axis at the levels identified in Table 3-4. At the conclusion of testing, a visual inspection and an operational status check was performed. Test Result - PASS

Table 3-4. Vibration Test Profiles

Axis	Random Vibration Profile
Vertical	1.04 gRMS
Longitudinal	0.74 gRMS
Transverse	0.2 gRMS

3.2 Anomalies and Resolutions

When a result is encountered during test performance that deviates from what is standard or expected, a root cause analysis is performed. Pro V&V considers it an anomaly if no root cause can be determined. In instances in which a root cause is established, the results are then considered deficiencies. No anomalies occurred during the testing of the EVS 6.2.0.0.

3.3 Deficiencies and Resolutions

Any violation of the specified requirement or a result is encountered during test performance that deviates from what is standard or expected in which a root cause is established is considered to be a deficiency. Upon occurrence, deficiencies are logged throughout the test campaign for disposition and resolution. No deficiencies were encountered during testing of the EVS 6.2.0.0.

4.0 RECOMMENDATION FOR CERTIFICATION

The EVS 6.2.0.0, as presented for testing, successfully met the requirements set forth for voting systems in the U.S. Election Assistance Commission (EAC) 2005 Voluntary Voting System

Guidelines (VVSG), Version 1.0. Additionally, Pro V&V, Inc. has determined that the EVS 6.2.0.0 functioned as a complete system during System Integration Testing. Based on the test findings, Pro V&V recommends the EAC grant the EVS 6.2.0.0 identified in Table 4-1 certification to the EAC VVSG 1.0.

Table 4-1. EVS 6.2.0.0 System Components – Proprietary

System Component	Software or Firmware Version	Hardware Version(s)	Description
Electionware	6.2.0.0	---	Election management software that provides end-to-end election management activities
ES&S Event Log Service (ELS)	3.0.0.0	---	Logs users' interactions with EMS
Removable Media Service (RMS)	3.0.0.0	---	Utility that runs in the background of the Windows operating system
Regional Results	1.4.0.0	---	Standalone application that is deployed at Regional Sending Sites.
DS200	2.40.0.0	1.2, 1.3	Precinct Count Tabulator that scans voter selections from both sides of the ballot simultaneously
DS200 Ballot Box	---	1.0, 1.1	Collapsible Ballot Box (Model 98-00009)
DS200 Ballot Box	---	1.2, 1.3, 1.4, 1.5	Plastic Ballot Box (Model 57521)
DS200 Tote Bin	---	1.0	Tote Bin Ballot Box (Model 00074)
DS200 Ballot Trolley	---	N/A	Ballot Trolley Ballot Box (Model 212516)
DS200 Metal Ballot Box	---	1.0, 1.1, 1.2	Metal Ballot Box (Model 76245)
DS200 Ballot Tote Bag	---	N/A	Ballot Tote Bag (Model 60)
DS450	4.1.0.0	1.0	Central Count Scanner and Tabulator
DS450 Cart	---	---	Model 3002
DS850	4.1.0.0	1.0	Central Count Scanner and Tabulator
DS850 Cart	---	---	Model 6823
DS950	4.1.0.0	1.0	Central Count Scanner and Tabulator
DS950 Cart	---	---	Model 7898
ExpressVote XL	4.2.0.0	1.0	Hybrid full face paper-based vote capture and selection device and precinct count tabulator
ExpressTouch	4.2.0.0	1.0	DRE
ExpressVote HW1.0	4.2.0.0	1.0	Hybrid paper-based vote capture and selection device
ExpressVote HW2.1	4.2.0.0	2.1.0.0 2.1.2.0	Hybrid paper-based vote capture and selection device

Table 4-1. EVS 6.2.0.0 System Components – Proprietary (continued)

System Component	Software or Firmware Version	Hardware Version(s)	Description
ExpressVote Rolling Kiosk	---	1.0	Portable Voting Booth (Model 98-00049)
Voting Booth	---	---	Stationary Voting Booth (Model 98-00051)
ExpressVote Ben Franklin Booth	---	---	Sitting and Standing Voting Booth (Model 00380)
ExpressVote Dual Express Cart	---	---	Portable Voting Booth (Model 41402)
Quad Express Cart	---	---	Portable Voting Booth (Model 41404)
Voting Booth Workstation	---	---	Stationary voting booth (Model 87035)
MXB ExpressVote Voting Booth	---	---	Sitting and Standing Voting Booth (Model 95000)
ExpressVote Single Table	---	---	Voting Table for One Unit (Model 87033)
ExpressVote Double Table	---	---	Voting Table for Two Units (Model 87032)
ADA Table	---	---	Voting Table for One Unit (Model 87031)
Universal Voting Console (UVC)	---	2.0	Detachable ADA support peripheral (Model 98-00077)
Tabletop Easel	---	---	Model 14040
ExpressTouch Voting Booth	---	---	Stationary Voting Booth (Model 98-00081)
SecureSetup	3.0.0.6	---	Proprietary Hardening Script

Table 4-2. EVS 6.2.0.0 System Components – COTS Software

Manufacturer	Application	Version
ES&S/Microsoft Corporation	Windows 10 Enterprise LTSC (ISO)*	WIN10_6200.iso
ES&S/Microsoft Corporation	Windows Server 2016 (ISO)*	WIN2016_6200.iso
ES&S/Microsoft Corporation	Windows Server 2016 DataComm (ISO)*	WIN2016DC_6200.iso
Microsoft Corporation	Windows Updates (Software updates included in the OS image)	Package date: WIN10_6200.iso-04/06/2021 WIN2016_6200.iso-04/06/2021 WIN2016DC_6200.iso-04/06/2021
Microsoft Corporation	Windows Defender Antivirus (Configured within the OS image)	N/A
Dell	TPM Utility	DellTpm2.0_Fw1.3.2.8_V1_64.exe

Table 4-2. EVS 6.2.0.0 System Components – COTS Software (continued)

Manufacturer	Application	Version
Cisco	Rommon	asa5500-firmware-1118.SPA
Cisco	RV340 VPN router firmware	1.0.03.22
Cisco	5506-X Security appliance firmware	9.16.1
Cisco	5508-X Security appliance firmware	9.16.1
Cisco	FPR-1010 Security appliance firmware	9.16.1
Kiwi Syslog Server	Remote Event Log Monitoring	9.6.7
Amyuni	Amyuni PDF Converter Printer Driver	5.5
Cerberus	Cerberus FTP Server – Enterprise	11.3.4 (64-bit)
Sumatra	Sumatra PDF	3.1.2 (64-bit)
RSA Security	RSA BSAFE Crypto-C ME for Windows 32-bit	4.1
Yubico Login for Windows	Dual Factor Authentication YubiKey USB keys for dual factor authentication (optional)	2.0.3
WS FTP	Secure file transfer	12.7.0

**These ISOs were constructed by Pro V&V per ES&S-provided procedures utilizing COTS software components.*

Table 4-3. EVS 6.2.0.0 System Components – COTS Hardware

Manufacturer	Hardware	Model/Version
Dell	EMS Server	PowerEdge T430, T630
Dell	Data Comm Server	PowerEdge T430
Dell	EMS Client or Standalone Workstation	Latitude 5580 (32GB Ram), OptiPlex 5040, 5050 (32GB RAM), 7020
Dell	Trusted Platform Module (TPM) Chip 1.2 and 2.0 (optional)	N/A
Toshiba	Regional Results Client	Tecra A50-C
Innodisk	USB EDC H2SE (16GB) for ExpressVote 2.1	DEEUH1-16GI72AC1SB
Delkin	2.0 USB Flash Drive (512MB, 1GB, 2GB, 4GB, 8GB)	N/A
Delkin	3.0 USB Flash Drive (4GB, 8GB, 16GB, 32GB, 256GB)	N/A
Delkin	USB Embedded 2.0 Module Flash Drive	MY16TNK7A-RA042-D/ 16 GB
Delkin	Compact Flash Memory Card (1GB)	CE0GTFHHK-FD038-D
Delkin	USB Embedded 2.0 Module Flash Drive (8GB)	MY08TQJ7A-RA000-D / 8GB
Delkin	Secure Compact Flash Memory Card (2GB)	CE02TLQCK-FD000-D

Table 4-3. EVS 6.2.0.0 System Components – COTS Hardware *(continued)*

Manufacturer	Hardware	Model/Version
Delkin	Compact Flash Memory Card Reader/Writer	6381
Delkin	CFAST Card (2GB, 4GB)	N/A
Delkin	CFAST Card Reader/Writer	DDREADER48
Delkin USB Flash Drive	BitLocker 32.2 MB	Storage for security key (optional)
Cisco Firewall	Regional Results Security Firewall	ASA 5506-X, ASA 5508-X, ASA FPR-1010
Cisco Router	Regional Results VPN Router	RV340
YubiKey USB drive	Dual Factor Authentication	5A Series
Lexar	CFAST Card Reader/Writer	LRWCR1TBNA
CardLogix	Smart Card	CLXSU128kC7/ AED C7
SCM Microsystems	Smart Card Writer	SCR3310
Avid	Headphones	86002
Zebra Technologies	QR code scanner (Integrated)	DS457-SR20009, DS457-SR20004ZZWW
Symbol	QR Code scanner (External)	DS9208
Dell	DS450 Report Printer	S2810dn
OKI	DS450, DS850, and DS950 Report Printer	B431dn, B431d, B432DN
OKI	DS450 and DS850 Audit Printer	Microline 420
APC	DS450 UPS	Back-UPS Pro 1500, Smart-UPS 1500
APC	DS850 UPS	Back-UPS RS 1500, Pro 1500
CyberPower	DS950 UPS	OR1500PFCLCD
Tripp Lite	DS450 Surge Protector	Spike Cube
Seiko Instruments	Thermal Printer	LTPD-347B
NCR/Nashua	Paper Roll	2320
Fujitsu	Thermal Printer	FTP-62GDSL001, FTP-63GMCL153
HP Inkjet	Ink cartridge for DS450/DS850 ballot number imprinting	87002
TDS	Ink cartridge for DS200 ballot stamping	2278

ATTACHMENT A

ANCILLARY SYSTEMS

Ancillary systems represent products and utilities that are not part of the EAC certified configuration, however, they may be used to facilitate testing.

Ancillary systems include:

- Ballot Production
 - Balotar is a secure printing product that receives ballot artwork PDFs and ballot on demand (BOD) files from Electionware Capture. Balotar is specifically designed to automatically generate and print ad hoc ballots.
- Electronic Pollbook
 - ExpressPoll electronic pollbook stores registered voter information for precincts, districts, or entire jurisdictions. The voter registration data can be shared with the ExpressLink application to print a voter's activation card for use in an ExpressVote or ExpressVote XL.
- ExpressLink System
 - ExpressLink is a Windows PC application that can run in either a standalone mode, or in a monitor mode, where the application monitors requests from a voter registration (VR) system over a shared network folder. The application imports an election definition from Electionware, accepts requests to print a voter's activation card for use in an ExpressVote or ExpressVote XL, determines the voter's ballot style and then prints the activation card on the ExpressVote Activation Card Printer. Separately, this application is used to program vote session activator cards for use with ExpressTouch.
 - ExpressVote Activation Card Printer, a thermal, on demand printer, is used to print the ballot activation code on the activation card for use with ExpressVote or ExpressVote XL.
 - ExpressTouch Smart Card Writer is a device used to program the ballot activation code on the ExpressTouch vote session activator card.
- Electionware Toolbox is a set of utilities that can be integrated into the Electionware EMS to enhance the software usability experience and streamline various processes. These add-on utilities include Test Deck, Text to Speech and Media Restore.
 - Test Deck provides a means for the election official to test the election on each machine that will be used for voting. Vote patterns can be created with automatic ballot marking, and then the ballots can be printed and scanned through the ES&S ballot tabulators to test logic and accuracy of the counting. Additionally, a test pattern file can be created for the ExpressTouch, ExpressVote or ExpressVote XL that allows automated logic and accuracy testing on the universal voting machine.
 - Text to Speech provides a simplified method for creating the audio files that make up the audible ballot.
 - Media Restore is used to prepare ES&S-certified USB media flash drives for use with Electionware by securely clearing all data and then restoring to the FAT32 format.

**Table A-1
Ancillary Systems**

System Component	Software or Firmware Version	Hardware Version(s)
BOD Software (Balotar)	1.0	---
BOD Printer	---	BOD6400, BOD9310
Balotar Compact	---	OKI C712
ExpressRunoff	1.0.2.0	---
ExpressPoll	7.0.1.0 (or greater)	Microsoft Surface Go
ExpressLink	2.1.0.0	---
ExpressVote Activation Card Printer	---	1.0
ExpressTouch Smart Card Writer	---	SCR3310
Electionware Toolbox – Test Deck	4.2.0.0	---
Electionware Toolbox – Text to Speech	4.2.0.0	---
Electionware Toolbox – Media Restore	4.2.0.0	---

ATTACHMENT B
Hardware Test Reports

ETR-PR120980, Revision 0, Part 1

ITR-PR120980, Revision 0, Part 2

TR-PR125496, Part 3

ETR-PR120980-00, Revision 0, Part 4

ITR-PR120980-00, Revision 0, Part 5

TR-PR120980-1 Revision 1, Part 6

TR-PR120980 Revision 2, Part 7.

(Provided Separately)