# UNITED STATES ELECTION ASSISTANCE COMMISSION OFFICE OF INSPECTOR GENERAL





Semiannual Report to Congress For the Period: April 1, 2018 through September 30, 2018

Report No. I-SR-EAC-04-19



OFFICE OF THE INSPECTOR GENERAL

October 30, 2018

Thomas Hicks, Chairman
U.S. Flection Assistance Commission

The Inspector General Act of 1978 (Pub. L. 95-452), as amended, calls for the preparation of semiannual reports to the Congress summarizing the activities of the Office of Inspector General (OIG) for the six-month periods ended March 31 and September 30 each year. I am pleased to enclose the report for the period from April 1, 2018 to September 30, 2018. The Act requires that you transmit the report to the appropriate committees of the Congress within 30 days of receipt, together with any comments you may wish to make and other information as required by the IG Act.

For the last few years, the OIG has accomplished its mission by contracting for audits with independent public accounting firms and buying services from other Federal agencies. For this six-month period, however, the OIG issued one memorandum report, which concluded that EAC complied with the risk assessment and reporting requirements of the Improper Payments Elimination and Recovery Act in its 2017 Annual Financial Report.

I look forward to continuing to work with the Commissioners and employees of the Election Assistance Commission to improve Commission programs and operations.

Sincerely,

Satricia J. Jayfield

Patricia L. Layfield, CPA, CIA, CISA

Inspector General

cc: Commissioner Christy A. McCormick, Vice-Chair

Brian Newby, Executive Director Cliff Tatum, General Counsel

Brenda Bowser Soder, Director of Communications and Public Affairs

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#### **Election Assistance Commission Profile**

Congress established the U.S. Election Assistance Commission (EAC or Commission) through the passage of the Help America Vote Act (HAVA) of 2002 (Pub. L. 107-252). EAC is an independent, bipartisan commission that serves as a national clearinghouse and resource for the compilation of information and review of procedures for the administration of Federal elections. The President appoints and the Senate approves the four commissioners authorized by HAVA. Commissioners serve four-year terms. EAC has functioned since January 2015 with three Commissioners and one vacancy. The resignation of another Commissioner in March 2018 created a second vacancy.

EAC's principal duties include maintaining a national clearinghouse of information on election administration; testing and certifying, decertifying, and recertifying voting systems; adopting voluntary voting system guidelines; and administering grants authorized by HAVA. EAC has distributed over \$3 billion in grants to the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam and American Samoa (hereinafter referred to as "states"). States have used the funds to purchase voting equipment, establish statewide voter registration lists, implement provisional voting, educate voters, train officials and poll workers, improve polling places, and recruit poll workers. The Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2018 (Pub. L. 115-141) appropriated an additional \$380 million for payments made to States for activities to improve the administration of elections for Federal office, including enhancing election technology and making election security improvements, as authorized by sections 101, 103, and 104 of HAVA.

# Office of Inspector General Profile

HAVA required the appointment of an inspector general for the EAC and amended the Inspector General Act (IG Act) of 1978 (5 U.S.C.A. App. 3) to identify the EAC as a Designated Federal Entity (DFE). EAC appointed its Inspector General in 2006. The OIG currently of consists of one employee, the Inspector General. The first Inspector General retired as of September 2015 and the Commission appointed the current Inspector General in February 2016.

Despite its small size, the OIG performs all of the duties required of the inspector general under the IG Act, including:

- Conducting and supervising audits, investigations, and other services (e.g., evaluations) relating to the programs and operations of the EAC;
- Providing leadership and coordination and recommending actions to management to promote economy, efficiency, and effectiveness in agency programs and operations and prevent and detect fraud, waste, abuse, and mismanagement of government resources; and
- Keeping the Commission, management, and Congress fully informed regarding problems and deficiencies, and the progress of corrective actions.

 Investigating allegations of waste, fraud, abuse and mismanagement in EAC programs and operations, including operation of a hotline to receive complaints regarding EAC, its programs, and its funding recipients.

# Audits, Inspections, and Evaluations

During the six months ended September 30, 2018, the OIG issued one memorandum report on internal EAC operations.

Election Assistance Commission's Compliance with the Improper Payments
Elimination and Recovery Act of 2010 in the Fiscal Year 2017 Annual Financial
Report (AFR)

Under IPERA, the head of each agency must periodically review and identify all programs and activities it administers that may be susceptible to significant improper payments based on guidance provided by the Director of OMB. IPERA generally defines significant improper payments as gross annual improper payments exceeding both 1.5 percent of program outlays and \$10 million of all program or activity payments made during the fiscal year reported, or \$100 million regardless of the percentage. For each program and activity identified, the agency is required to produce a statistically valid estimate or an estimate that is otherwise approved by OMB, of the improper payments and include such estimates in the accompanying materials to the annual financial statements of the agency.

The agency is required to prepare a report on actions it took to reduce improper payments for programs or activities with significant improper payments. The report must specify, among other things (1) a description of the causes of improper payments, actions planned or taken to correct those causes, and the planned or actual completion date of the actions taken to address those causes and (2) program- and activity-specific targets for reducing improper payments that have been approved by the Director of OMB.

The agency is also required to provide a justification if it determined that performing recovery audits for any program or activity was not cost-effective. OMB guidance also specifies that the Inspector General (IG) should review the agency's improper payment reporting in the AFR and accompanying materials to determine whether the agency complied with IPERA. Within 180 days from the issuance of the AFR, the IG is required to report on compliance with IPERA to the agency head, OMB, the Government Accountability Office, and specified Congressional Committees.

In the EAC's Fiscal Year 2017 AFR, dated November 15, 2017, EAC management reported that it believed that it did not have any programs where the erroneous payments could exceed the 2.5 percent of the program payments or the \$10 million threshold.

We reviewed the agency's AFR and the results of IPERA compliance testing performed by the independent public accountants who audited the EAC 2017 financial

statements. Based on the review, the Office of Inspector General took no exception to the EAC's presentation of the agency's Fiscal Year 2017 AFR as it relates to IPERA.

# Investigations

The OIG did not issue any investigative reports during this semiannual reporting period. We did not perform or report on any investigations involving senior Government employees during the period.

#### Other Activities

#### Reviews of Legislation, Rules, Regulations, and Other Issuances

The OIG conducts regular monitoring of EAC program activities and policy-making efforts. We provide comments as needed on significant policy statements, rulemaking and legislation that affect the EAC. The OIG did not complete pre-issuance reviews of any of these types of documents during the semiannual period.

#### **Whistleblower Retaliation**

The EAC OIG did not become aware of any instances of whistleblower retaliation during the semiannual period.

#### Other EAC OIG Activities

The Chairman of the Audit Committee of the Council of the Inspectors General on Integrity and Efficiency (CIGIE) named the EAC Inspector General (IG) to be one of CIGIE's representatives on the Accounting and Audit Policy Committee (AAPC) of the Federal Accounting Standards Advisory Board (FASAB). The AAPC's primary function is to provide guidance to improve federal financial reporting through the timely identification, discussion, and recommendation of solutions to accounting and auditing issues. As part of those duties, the EAC IG is also a member of the Note Disclosure Working Group, the objective of which is to develop recommendations to FASAB for new guidance on note disclosures in Federal financial statements.

The EAC IG is also a member of the working group formed to rewrite the CIGIE Peer Review Guide. The guide needs the revision to conform to the 2018 version of *Government Auditing Standards* (GAGAS), which will become effective for most audits beginning in July 2019. The EAC IG leads a subgroup that is revamping the guidance for attestation engagements, as needed, for both the new GAGAS standards and clarified attestation standards issued by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants.

The EAC OIG also participates actively in the CIGIE Grant Reform Working Group. The purpose is to respond to OMB's periodic requests for OIG community feedback regarding the President's Management Agenda (PMA) Cap Goal No.8 – Single Audit and Risk Assessment System Capabilities.

The year 2018 marks the 40th anniversary of the Inspector General Act and the creation of the original 12 Offices of Inspector General. The Help America Vote Act of 2002 created both the EAC and its OIG, which became operational in 2004 and 2006, respectively. Since that time, the OIG has been part of a community that has grown to include 73 statutory Inspectors General who collectively oversee the operations of nearly every aspect of the Federal government. Every 6 months the OIG provides Congress with a report detailing our independent oversight of EAC during the reporting period. This report is our 25th semiannual report. In the years to come, we look forward to continuing our efforts to provide independent and effective oversight of the EAC and working with CIGIE on important issues that cut across our government.

#### **OIG Hotline**

The OIG receives and investigates complaints of fraud, waste, abuse, and mismanagement in EAC programs or by EAC grant recipients. In order to facilitate filing complaints, the OIG maintains an on-line complaint submission form, a hotline telephone, a hotline e-mail address and a hotline fax number. Complaints may originate from EAC employees, EAC funding recipients or any member of the public. Persons making complaints can do so confidentially or anonymously and the OIG does not release names without the complainant's consent unless the Inspector General determines that it is necessary to do so in the course of an investigation or audit.

The OIG considers the incoming calls, e-mails, and other forms of correspondence to be contacts. The IG analyzes each contact to determine whether it is a complaint to be evaluated or a matter that is outside the OIG authority. Whenever possible, the IG refers contacts that are outside of the OIG authority to the most likely source of help for the issue being reported.

After a hotline complaint is logged and assigned a number, the Inspector General evaluates the complaint according to the OIG *Guidelines for Evaluating OIG Hotline Complaints*. Each complaint is evaluated as to whether it is a high priority or low priority complaint. The EAC OIG considers many factors when deciding whether to open an investigation, audit, or other project based on a hotline complaint, and acknowledges that not every allegation or complaint received can be investigated. The factors considered may include:

- the merits of the allegations;
- existing priorities, commitments, and resources;
- the credibility of witnesses;
- the nature of the alleged violations;
- the available evidence;
- the elements of required proof;

- known mitigating circumstances; and
- the subject's current employment status with the agency.

No complaints were open at the beginning of the period. During the semiannual reporting period ended September 30, 2018, the OIG received or processed 58 contacts. Of the 58 contacts, eleven were complaints. The EAC OIG reviewed the complaints and made inquiries as needed. The OIG determined ten of the complaints described potential concerns that represented risks to be considered in potential future audits. One complaint remained open at the end of the period.

Of the 47 total contacts the EAC OIG received, six expressed concerns about perceived election irregularities at the local level (12.8%), eight expressed general concerns about voter registration (17.0%), and 33 concerned other topics (70.2%).

APPENDIX A

# **Appendix A: Peer Review Activity**

Section 989C of the Dodd-Frank Act contains additional semiannual reporting requirements pertaining to peer review reports. Federal Inspectors General are required to engage in peer review processes related to both their audit and investigative operations. In keeping with Section 989C, the EAC OIG is reporting the following information related to its audit peer review activities. These activities cover our roles as both the reviewed and the reviewing OIG.

#### **Audit Peer Review of EAC OIG**

In 3-year cycles, CIGIE coordinates peer reviews of each OIG's audit organization. A full peer review tests an OIG's system of quality control in accordance with the CIGIE Guide for Conducting External Peer Reviews of the Audit Organizations of Federal Offices of Inspector General, based on requirements in GAGAS.

During the current six-month period, the Federal Trade Commission (FTC) OIG conducted a system review of the EAC for the year ended March 31, 2018, and issued a report thereon dated September 7, 2018. FTC OIG conducted the peer review in accordance with the CIGIE Guide for Conducting Peer Reviews of the Audit Organizations of Federal Offices of Inspector General for assessing established audit policies and procedures.

FTC concluded that the system of quality control for the audit organization of EAC OIG in effect for the year ended March 31, 2018, was suitably designed and complied with to provide EAC OIG with reasonable assurance of performing and reporting in conformity with applicable professional standards in all material respects. Audit organizations can receive a rating of "pass", "pass with deficiencies", or "fail". EAC OIG received an External Peer Review rating of "pass". The review report did not cite any deficiencies and the FTC did not issue a Letter of Comment.

The prior peer review of EAC occurred during 2016, one year later than scheduled. The EAC OIG has been reporting the untimely completion of the previous peer review as an outstanding issue since that time. The timely completion of the 2018 peer review demonstrates the completion of actions to correct that prior deficiency.

#### <u>Peer Reviews Conducted by the Inspector General of Another Office of</u> Inspector General

The EAC OIG did not conduct any peer reviews of any other OIGs during the period.

# **Appendix B: Statutory Disclosures**

#### Significant Problems, Abuses, Deficiencies

The EAC OIG did not encounter or report on any significant problems, abuses, or deficiencies during the semiannual period.

#### Recommendations for Corrective Action

The EAC OIG did not issue any new recommendations during the six months ended September 30, 2018.

#### Significant Management Decisions with Which the IG Disagrees

The EAC has not made any management decisions during the semiannual period with which the IG disagreed.

#### Matters Referred to Prosecuting Authorities

The EAC OIG did not refer any matters to prosecuting authorities during the semiannual period.

#### Information Unreasonably Refused or Not Provided

The EAC OIG did not experience any denials of access to records during the semiannual period.

## <u>Audits, Inspections, and Evaluations with</u> <u>Questioned/Unsupported Costs</u>

	Category	Number	Questioned Costs	U	nsupported Costs
A.	For which no management decision had been made by the beginning of the reporting period.	9	\$ 15,831,642	\$	14,538,422
В.	Which were issued during the reporting period.	-			
	Subtotals (A + B)	9	15,831,642		14,538,422
C.	For which a management decision was made during the reporting period.				
	(i) Dollar value of recommendations that were agreed to by management.	4	(242,213)		(32,299)
	(ii) Dollar value of recommendations not agreed to by management <sup>1</sup> .	3	(207,652)		<u>(124,346</u> )
	For which no management decision has been made by the end of the reporting period*.	2	\$ <u>15,381,777</u>	\$	<u>14,381,777</u>
	Additional amounts identified and disallowed by management as a direct result of audit follow-up on OIG recommendations.		\$ <u>13,674</u>		

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The audited entity provided documentation to validate the costs questioned during the audit and management decided to allow the costs.

# <u>Audits, Inspections, and Evaluations with</u> <u>Funds Put to Better Use</u>

Category	Number	Dollar Value
A. For which no management decision had been made by the beginning of the reporting period.	<u>-</u>	\$ -
B. Which were issued during the reporting period.		-
Subtotals (A+B)	-	-
C. For which a management decision was made during the reporting period.	-	-
<ul><li>(i) Dollar value of recommendations that were agreed to by management.</li></ul>	-	-
<ul><li>(ii) Dollar value of recommendations that were not agreed to by management.</li></ul>	-	-
D. For which no management decision has been made by the end of the reporting period.	-	\$ <u> </u>
E. Additional amounts identified and recovered by management as a direct result of audit follow-up on OIG recommendations.		\$ 122,145

 $<sup>^{\</sup>rm 2}$  Recoveries of HAVA funds are accomplished by the state depositing monies in the State fund required by HAVA to be established in each state.

#### Summary of Reports More Than Six Months Old Pending Management Decision

As of September 30, 2018, the EAC OIG had issued seven reports with recommendations for which EAC management had not reached a final management decision. For one additional report, EAC made final management decisions on all three recommendations; however, OIG verification of corrective action related to one of those recommendations remained pending. EAC was in the process of reviewing completed corrective actions needed to address outstanding recommendations from audits of four states' management of HAVA funds.

#### Summary of Reports Issued with Outstanding Recommendations Pending

This section presents a summary for each audit, inspection, or evaluation report issued before the commencement of the semiannual period for which there are any outstanding unimplemented recommendations.

	Assessment of EAC's Program and Financial Operations					
Report Number	Date	Report Title	Potential Cost Savings			
I-EV-EAC-01-07B	February 2008	Assessment of the U.S. Election Assistance Commission's Program and Financial Operations	None			
Recomm	nendation(s)	Status Per EAC Manage	ement			
Establish policie comply with the Registration Act		The NVRA continues to be an o Commissioners considered polic procedures for requested chan form but did not reach a conse related to state-specific instruct under judicial review and, follow the procedures will be revisited closure.	cies and ges to the NVRA nsus. Issues ions remain ving that review,			
Status Per EAC OIG						
The status of this re	commendation is as EAG	C Management described above.				

EAC Policy Review					
Report Number	Date	Report Title	Potential Cost Savings		
I-PA-EAC-03-17	August 2017	Assessment of the U.S. Election Assistance Commission's Program and Financial Operations	None		
Recomn	nendation(s)	Status Per EAC Manage	ement		
system to docur	cords management ment EAC's decisions, cies, procedures, and	During 2018, EAC implemented system with automated indexin agency to index, search, and relectronically. EAC has also idewhich the agency can convert records created using previous EAC hired a new Chief Informa will complete the task to configrecords retention. EAC has scar copies of records and saved the document format (PDF). EAC hwith the National Archives and Administration (NARA) to provide employees. The agency believelectronic records is on schedule the required 2019 deadline. EA records retention schedules for Certification and Research divischedules are ready to be subtrand approval by NARA.	etrieve records entified means by tor capture e-mail systems. tion Officer, who gure electronic nned paper nem in portable as coordinated Records de training for all es retention of alle to comply with C also prepared its Testing & sions. Those		
Status Per EAC OIG					
The status of these recommendations is as EAC Management described above.					

New Hampshire HAVA Funds					
Report Number	Date	Report Title	Potential Cost Savings		
E-HP-NH-02-16	August 2017	Administration of Payments Received Under the Help America Vote Act by the New Hampshire Secretary of State, Elections Division	\$1,002,446		
		Recommendation(s)			

- EAC should require the New Hampshire Secretary of State's Office to implement procedures to ensure that all significant accounting, financial management and grant administration policies and procedures are documented. Additionally, these procedures should be reviewed and updated on a regular basis.
- EAC should require the New Hampshire Secretary of State's Office to create a documented set of policies and procedures which comply with federal regulations, the inventory listing be expanded to include all federally required fields, and a physical inventory be conducted and documented on at least a biannual basis.
- EAC should address and resolve the following recommendations that the New Hampshire Secretary of State's Office:
  - (a) Transfer into the election fund \$1 million in HAVA funds for the unallowable Capital Expenditure as cited above.
  - (b) Seek approval for the \$1 million in HAVA funds spent on the HAVA facility.
- EAC should address and resolve the following recommendations that the New Hampshire Secretary of State's Office:
  - (a) Transfer into the election fund \$2,446 for the questioned payroll charges as cited above.
  - (b) Implement written policies to ensure that all employees who expend efforts on Federal activities record their time in a manner consistent with federal regulations and that these records are maintained.

#### **Status Per EAC Management**

EAC continues to work with the New Hampshire Secretary of State's Office to review the resolution of the recommendations.

#### **Status Per EAC OIG**

The status of these recommendations is as EAC Management described above.

Vermont HAVA Funds				
Report Number	Date	Report Title	Potential Cost Savings	
E-HP-VT-03-16	August 2017	Administration of Payments Received Under the Help America Vote Act by the Vermont Secretary of State, Elections Division	\$312,599	
		Recommendation(s)		

- EAC should address and resolve the following recommendations that the Vermont Secretary
  of State's Office:
  - (a) Review the calculation provided by the audit of the maximum indirect costs allowable.
  - (b) Transfer \$155,802 to the election fund, which is the calculated amount of Indirect Costs charged in excess of the allowable amount.
  - (c) Implement procedures to ensure indirect costs are charged in accordance with the negotiated indirect cost agreement and federal regulations.
- The EAC should require the Vermont Secretary of State's Office to evaluate the baseline established for the maintenance of expenditure to ensure that those expenditures included in the baseline are consistent with the maintenance of expenditure policy established by the EAC in June 2010.
- EAC Should address and resolve the following recommendations that the Vermont Secretary of State's Office:
  - (a) Transfer into the election fund \$70,346 for the questioned salary charges, the related fringe benefits and the applicable indirect costs.
  - (b) Implement written policies and provide training to ensure that employees who expend efforts on Federal activities accurately record their time in accordance with Federal Regulations.
- EAC should address and resolve the following recommendations that the Vermont Secretary of State's Office:
  - (a) Implement the recently documented policies and procedures regarding inventory management and the conduct of an annual physical observation of inventory.
  - (b) Fully populate the required data in the inventory system for assets purchased with Federal funds.
  - (c) Document the conduct of the annual physical observation of inventory.
- EAC should require the Vermont Secretary of State's Office to substantiate that the equipment purchased was done through a competitive bidding process or properly obtained through a sole source contract.
- EAC should address and resolve the following recommendations that the Vermont Secretary
  of State's Office:
  - (a) Transfer to the election fund \$54,112 for the questioned costs cited above along with the applicable indirect costs.
  - (b) Develop and implement policies and procedures and provide training to ensure that charges to HAVA are allowable, allocable and reasonable to HAVA.

Vermont HAVA Funds					
Report Number	Date	Report Title	Potential Cost Savings		
E-HP-VT-03-16	August 2017	Administration of Payments Received Under the Help America Vote Act by the Vermont Secretary of State, Elections Division	\$312,599		
		Recommendation(s)			

- EAC should address and resolve the following recommendations that the Vermont Secretary of State's Office:
  - (a) Transfer to the election fund \$32,299 for the unsupported costs cited above along with the applicable indirect costs.
  - (b) Provide an analysis of the \$702,438 reported as matching expenditures to substantiate their allowability.
  - (c) Develop and implement policies and procedures regarding maintenance of supporting source documentation for all Federal expenditures incurred.

#### **Status Per EAC Management**

EAC achieved management decisions on all previously outstanding recommendations and the State of Vermont completed corrective actions. EAC considers these recommendations to be closed.

#### Status Per EAC OIG

The OIG issued a memorandum to EAC management concurring with the decision to close all of the State of Vermont recommendations.

Maryland HAVA Funds					
Report Number	Date		Report Title	Potential Cost Savings	
E-HP-MD-08-16	September 2017	Administrat Under the F Maryland S (MDSBE)	\$14,379,331		
Recor	mmendation(s)		Status Per EAC Mana	gement	
• EAC should resolve with the Maryland State Board of Elections the adequacy of the internal policies. Specifically, internal policies and procedures should address financial management activities including equipment management, Federal financial reporting and Federal grant oversight and administration. Additionally, the EAC should require the Maryland State Board of Elections to provide training to personnel involved in the administration of Federal awards to ensure the understanding of the new policies. Further, these procedures should be reviewed and updated on a regular basis.			MDSBE implemented a 'Federal Grant Internal Monitoring' policy on August 9, 2017 for federal grant oversight specifically assigning responsibilities for MDSBE internal monitoring procedures, procurements, financial coordination, grant closeout and record retention within MDSBE for grants. The record retention policy complies with federal grant retention requirements and includes equipment management and inventory procedures within a new system.  • EAC considers Audit Finding #1 closed.		
EAC should require the Maryland State Board of Elections to perform a reconciliation of their accounting records to the submitted financial reports to ensure that all expenditures, matching contributions and program income earned have been fully disclosed and have been adequately tracked in the State's accounting system.			(FFRs) to address the issues of Section 102 funds were fully 2005/6. During the site visit, a FFRs and discrepancies there discussed with MDSBE staff. It committed to assuring that sproperly reflect income and Section 101and 251 funds ar submitting revised FFRs.	expended in an analysis of the ein were MDSBE has expenditures for	
			EAC considers the finding clarecter of all outstanding FFF		
			The OIG will close the recommendation from End in the receipt of notification from End in the received evidence of of corrective action in the form outstanding revised FFRs.	AC that they the completion	
EAC should resolve Board of Elections Maryland State Bo policies and procemanagement. Ad review the Maryla inventory system to populated with the purchased with Fermi source.	the adequacy of card of Elections' edures regarding lditionally, the EA nd State Board of ensure all fields e required data	of the formalized inventory a should of Elections' are	<ul> <li>MDSBE is implementing a ne management system curren HAVA funded equipment. We development of internal poli- procedures including a user MDSBE also provided a data email, and inventory screen</li> <li>EAC considers Audit Finding</li> </ul>	tly in stages for /ork includes icies and guide for use. dictionary via shots.	

Report Number	Date		Report Title	Potential Cost Savings
E-HP-MD-08-16	September 2017	Under the H	ion of Payments Received Help America Vote Act by the tate Board of Elections	\$14,379,331
	nmendation(s)		Status Per EAC Mana	
	nendations that	the s: \$14,379,331	<ul> <li>MDSBE agreed to reimburse fund or propose HAVA acce additional incurred costs in the \$461,980.22. The voter educt \$16,104, if not supported, with the unallowable costs.</li> </ul>	eptable the amount of ation amount o
(b) Develop and procedures is supporting so	d implement poli regarding mainte ource document enditures incurre	enance of tation for all	<ul> <li>EAC will consider Audit Finding when the MDSBE HAVA electorists</li> <li>reimbursed or appropriate of are identified as a match.</li> </ul>	ction fund is
			<ul> <li>The OIG will also close the reand report allowed and disaupon receipt of notification they have received evidence reimbursement of the election documentation demonstration incurred appropriate offsett</li> </ul>	allowed costs from EAC that ce of on fund or ing MDSBE
EAC should requi Board of Election		State	The Maryland State Audit Re Ended June 30, 2006 (Assign	ment No. E-SA-
maintenanc that those e baseline are maintenanc	e baseline establice of expenditure xpenditures incluce consistent with the ce of expenditure by the EAC in Jun	e to ensure uded in the the e policy	<ul> <li>MD-23-07) initially found the MOE in FY2006. EAC resolved finding in its Resolution Report 2007 and transmitted by the Director.</li> <li>EAC considers Audit Finding</li> </ul>	d the audit ort issued July 31 Executive
	procedures to en ance of expend each year.			
		Status Per	FACOIC	

Puerto Rico HAVA Funds					
Report Number	Date		Report Title	Potential Cost Savings	
E-HP-PR-06-16	August 2017	Under the F	ion of Payments Received Help America Vote Act by the statal de Elecciones de Puerto	\$137,306	
Recoi	mmendation(s)	Meo	Status Per EAC Mana	gement	
EAC should req Elecciones (CEE Commission) to ensure that fina and maintenan procedures are these procedur	uire the Comisión  E) de Puerto Rico implement procincial reporting, ence of effort policidocumented. As should be reviewed.	(Elections edures to equipment ies and dditionally,	<ul> <li>EAC's grants office has rev documentation related to in question and finds new procedures to be adequa</li> <li>EAC considers Audit Findin no additional follow-up red</li> </ul>	iewed internal controls policies and te. g #1 closed with	
<ul> <li>these procedures should be reviewed and updated on a regular basis.</li> <li>EAC should address and resolve the following recommendations that the Elections Commission: <ul> <li>(a) Create a documented set of policies and procedures that comply with federal regulations.</li> <li>(b) Create an inventory listing which is fully populated and reconcilable into the Elections Commission's financial records.</li> <li>(c) Conduct and document a physical inventory on a biannual basis.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>			<ul> <li>CEE has verified its inventor both owned and leased with funds. CEE is considering a determine the operability of equipment based on the hidd damage inflicted on cooling necessary to adequately requipment. When CEE inventors assesses its owned equipment under the HAVA grant, it and add to the inventory list the elements required by OME 71.132 (d).</li> <li>EAC considers Audit Finding has agreed to share its final inventory when completed.</li> <li>The OIG will close the recomponent notification that EAC documentation demonstration of a final equipment.</li> </ul>	with HAVA 251 In assessment to of all of its stored nurricane ing systems maintain entories and itent purchased grees to add to e other data 8 41 CFR § 105-  g #2 closed. CEE all equipment d.  mmendation thas received eating the	
Commission to interest lost due matching funds	uire the Elections make a calculati to the untimely o s, and deposit the rnings to the Elec	on of the deposit of ese	<ul> <li>CEE has agreed to credit it for the interest owed on \$1 accept credit of cash to the fund or corresponding HAN expenditures not previously match or Maintenance as lieu of a cash deposit EAC Finding #3 closed, but is rebelow final action(s).</li> <li>Final Actions: CEE will show deposit of interest or docu offsetting expenditures.</li> </ul>	22,145. EAC will ne CEE election VA2 eligible y counted as Expenditure in considers Audit quiring the	

Puerto Rico HAVA Funds					
Report Number	Date		Report Title	Potential Cost Savings	
E-HP-PR-06-16	August 2017	Administration of Payments Received Under the Help America Vote Act by the Comisión Estatal de Elecciones de Puerto Rico		\$137,306	
Recor	nmendation(s)	THEO	Status Per EAC Mana	gement	
EAC should requireconciliation of that all expendirections.	uire the Office pe f the grant activi tures incurred are financial reports	ty to ensure e fully	<ul> <li>The CEE Finance Department unable to reconcile this difference the amount of \$13 reimbursed to the HAVA at last FFR to be filed will reflee EAC will also accept HAVA expenditures not previously match or Maintenance as lieu of a cash deposit. CEE writing to this resolution.</li> <li>EAC considers Audit Finding is requiring the below final Actions: CEE will show evid deposit of \$13,674 or documents.</li> </ul>	ent has been fference and 3,674 will be ccount and the ect this reduction. A-eligible y counted as Expenditures in has agreed in  g #4 closed, but action: Final lence of the	
following recome Elections Comme (a) Evaluate the the mainten ensure that in the baselismaintenance established (b) Once established	e baseline establicance of expenditurence are consistented of expenditure by the EAC in Judished, ensure the each fiscal year	shed for iture to es included twith the policy ne 2010.	<ul> <li>With the appropriate chan baseline for MOE from the to the appropriate year pr November elections of 200 CEE now demonstrates the MOE based on its definition which includes functional of the Years from FY2000 th</li> <li>EAC considers Audit Findin</li> </ul>	year CEE FY2002 ior to the 00 (CEE FY2000), at it has met its n in its state plan activities in each nrough FY2015.	
Commission to t	uire the Elections ransfer to the ele unsupported cos		<ul> <li>The expenditures of \$54,00 in 2005 of an assembly syst ballots and other informati is accepted by as an allow under the HAVA 251 grant provided and EAC physicathe equipment is sufficient expenditure.</li> <li>EAC considers Audit Findin</li> </ul>	tem for voting, ion for voting sites vable expense. Documentation al verification of to allow this	

Puerto Rico HAVA Funds					
Report Number	Date	Report Title		Potential Cost Savings	
E-HP-PR-06-16	August 2017	Administration of Payments Received Under the Help America Vote Act by the Comisión Estatal de Elecciones de Puerto Rico		\$137,306	
Recor	Recommendation(s) Status Per EAC Mana		gement		
EAC should address and resolve the following recommendations that the Elections Commission transfer into the election fund \$83,306 for the unallowable costs cited in the report.		The HAVA 251 expenditures of \$54,085 and \$33,221 for a van and computer equipment in FY2004 are accepted as reasonable and allowable costs for implementing the territory's voter registration system.			
			•	EAC considers Audit Findin	g #7 closed.
Status Per EAC OIG					
Except as described above, the OIG concurs with EAC's position.					

2017 FISMA Audit				
Report Number	Date	Report Title		
Report I-PA-EAC-02-17	November 2017	U.S. Election Assistance Commission's Compliance with the Requirements of the Federal Information Security Modernization Act (FISMA)		
Recommendat	ion(s)	Status Per EAC Management and the OIG		
The Acting Chief Info Officer³ (ACIO) shou the formal timeline a implementation plan enforcement of the cards for two-factor authentication at th network layer throug partnership with the Services Administration	ald complete and n for use of PIV e local gh its General	<ul> <li>EAC has made significant progress in finalizing the PIV deployment and the project is on track to have two-factor authentication in place by the end of the first quarter of fiscal year 2019. They completed a project plan along with a timeline and outline with critical implementation steps and milestones as called for in the recommendation.</li> <li>The OIG concurs with EAC's position. However, the OIG has decided to track this recommendation until EAC completes the implementation of two-factor authentication.</li> </ul>		
The ACIO should implement corrective actions to resolve critical and high risk vulnerabilities identified related to patching, software upgrades, and configuration weaknesses for those systems identified within detailed scanning results. (Repeat Modified)		<ul> <li>EAC agreed, however they stated that all vulnerabilities were resolved before the end of the fiscal year. The EAC regularly performs scans and has policies in place to detect vulnerabilities and to resolve them.</li> <li>The OIG expects the 2018 audit to determine whether EAC completed corrective action. However, as of September 30, the FY 2018 FISMA auditors had not yet reviewed documentation and determined whether vulnerability scans demonstrated the completion of corrective action.</li> </ul>		

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Since the prior year report was issued, in September 2018, EAC hired a Chief Information Officer, so the agency no longer has an Acting CIO.

2017 FISMA Audit			
Report Number	Date	Report Title	
Report I-PA-EAC-02-17	November 2017	U.S. Election Assistance Commission's Compliance with the Requirements of the Federal Information Security Modernization Act (FISMA)	
Recommenda	tion(s)	Status Per EAC Management and the OIG	
EAC management should document and implement a formal procedure for documenting the review of Service Organization Control (SOC) reports for applicable third party systems at a defined frequency.		EAC's Office of the Chief Information Officer (OCIO) disagreed with the OIG decision to maintain this recommendation as an open item. The EAC OCIO has implemented a procedure for documenting the review, at a defined frequency, of the SOC report that falls within its purview. The frequency of and procedure for reviewing reports is set forth in the Inter Agency Agreement Instructions between the EAC and GSA and is set forth in the document the OCIO provided to the OIG.	
		• The OIG concurs with the OCIO description of the completed corrective actions. However, this recommendation remains as an open item. The OIG agrees that the only SOC report that is strictly within purview of the OCIO is the one EAC receives in accordance with the interagency agreement with GSA for network services. However, EAC receives at least two other SOC reports pursuant to its interagency agreements for payroll/personnel and financial management systems and services. The agency has not documented review procedures for these other SOC reports. Any or all of the SOC reports could contain findings of service provider control weaknesses that might compromise the effectiveness of EAC's controls. In addition, auditing standards require SOC reports to include descriptions of controls, including but not limited to information systems controls, that user entities such as EAC must have in place in order for the service providers' controls to function properly. To achieve the intent of the recommendation, the OIG believes the EAC needs to assign responsibility for reviewing each SOC report and develop procedures to ensure responsible managers review all SOC reports effectively. In addition, EAC should establish communication channels to ensure that responsible managers within EAC receive and appropriately act upon pertinent information contained in SOC reports concerning service providers' controls, control weaknesses, and changes in the requirements for user entity controls on which the service provider controls depend.	

The EAC and the OIG closed all other recommendations from the 2017 FISMA audit as of September 30, 2018.

#### **Summary of Investigative Reports Issued**

Description	Number
Total number of investigative reports issued during the reporting period	0
Total number of persons referred to the Department of Justice for criminal prosecution during the reporting period	0
Total number of persons referred to state and local prosecuting authorities for criminal prosecution during the reporting period	0

In the absence of any reports to discuss, no metrics were used for developing the statistics in the table above.

#### <u>Investigations of Senior Government Employees</u>

EAC OIG did not receive any substantiated allegations of misconduct by senior Government employees during the semiannual period.

#### **Whistleblower Retaliation Cases**

EAC OIG did not receive any allegations of whistleblower retaliation during the semiannual period and had no pending cases at the beginning of the period.

#### **OIG Projects and Activities Not Publicly Disclosed**

EAC OIG did not close any inspections, evaluations, or audits during the period that the Office did not disclose to the public.

EAC OIG did not close any investigations involving any senior Government employees during the period that the Office did not disclose to the public.

# Appendix C: Semiannual Reporting Requirements of the IG Act

Section of the IG Act	Requirement	Page Number
5(a)(1)	Description of significant problems, abuses, deficiencies	7 (None)
5(a)(2)	Recommendations for corrective action	7
5(a)(3)	Description of significant recommendations described in a previous semiannual period for which corrective action is not complete	10
5(a)(4)	Matters referred to prosecutive authorities; resulting prosecutions and convictions	7 (None)
5(a)(5)	Summary of each report made to the head of the establishment under 6(b)(2) ["(2) Whenever information or assistance requested under subsection (a)(1) or (a)(3) is, in the judgment of an Inspector General, unreasonably refused or not provided, the Inspector General shall report the circumstances to the head of the establishment involved without delay."]	7(None)
5(a)(6)	Listing by subject matter of audit, evaluation, and inspection reports with total questioned costs, unsupported costs, and funds put to better use	2
5(a)(7)	Summary of each particularly significant report	2
5(a)(8)	Statistical tables showing total number of audit, inspection, and evaluation reports with questioned/unsupported costs:  (A) No management decision made by commencement of reporting period; (B) Issued during the reporting period; (C) For which management decision was made showing dollar value of disallowed costs and costs not disallowed; (D) For which no management decision has been made by the end of the reporting period	8

# APPENDIX C

Section of the IG Act	Requirement	Page Number
5(a)(9)	Statistical tables showing total number of audit, inspection, and evaluation reports with funds put to better use:  (A) No management decision made by commencement of reporting period (B) Issued during the reporting period; (C) For which management decision was made showing dollar value of disallowed costs and costs not disallowed; (D) For which no management decision has been made by the end of the reporting period.	9
5(a)(10)	Summary of each audit, inspection, and evaluation report issued before the commencement of the reporting period:  (A) Title, date of each report for which no management decision has been made by the end of the reporting period;  i. Explanation of reasons management decision has not been made;  ii. Statement concerning the desired timetable for achieving a management decision on each report;  (B) Title and date of each report for which no establishment comment was returned within 60 days of providing the report to the establishment;  (C) Title and date of each report or which there are any outstanding unimplemented recommendations, including the aggregate potential cost savings of those recommendations;	10
5(a)(11)	Description and explanation of the reasons for any significant revised management decision made during the reporting period.	10 (None)
5(a)(12)	Significant management decisions with which the Inspector General is in disagreement.	7 (None)
5(a)(13)	Information described under section 05(b) of the Federal Financial Management Improvement Act of 1996 (law applicable only to CFO Act agencies; not applicable to EAC).	Not Applicable

# APPENDIX C

Section of the IG Act	Requirement	Page Number
5(a)(14)(A) or 5(a)(14)(B)	<ul> <li>Results of any peer review conducted by another OIG during the reporting period; or</li> <li>Statement identifying the date of the last peer review conducted by another OIG, if no peer review was conducted within that reporting period.</li> </ul>	6
5(a)(15)	List of any outstanding recommendations from any peer review conducted by another OIG that have not been fully implemented, including a statement describing the status of the implementation and why implementation is not complete.	6
5(a)(16)	List of any peer reviews conducted by the Inspector General of another Office of the Inspector General during the reporting period, including a list of any outstanding recommendations made from any previous peer review (including any peer review conducted before the reporting period) that remain outstanding or have not been fully implemented.	6 (None)

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# Inspector General

U.S. Election Assistance Commission