



# Texas

- **Chief election official:** Secretary of State
- **Who runs elections locally:** County Clerk, County Elections Administrator
- **Number of jurisdictions:** 254
- **State website:** [www.votetexas.gov](http://www.votetexas.gov)

ELECTION POLICY	STATUS	NATIONAL COMPARISON
<b>VOTER REGISTRATION</b>		
Online voter registration	Not provided	42 states and D.C. have online voter registration
Automatic/automated voter registration	Not provided	24 states and D.C. have automatic voter registration
Type of state voter registration database	Hybrid	36 states and D.C. use top-down; six states use bottom-up; eight states use a hybrid system
Pre-registration	Individuals 17 years and 10 months old may register	23 states and D.C. permit pre-registration for 16- and 17-year-olds
Election Day/same-day registration	Not provided	24 states and D.C. have same-day registration
Registration deadline	30 days before Election Day	National average is 19 days before Election Day
<b>VOTING</b>		
Voter ID for in-person voting	ID required	36 states require ID to vote in person
Early in-person voting	Begins 12 days before Election Day	47 states and D.C. allow early in-person voting; national average is 20 days
Vote centers for Election Day voting	Permitted	21 states and D.C. allow vote centers for Election Day voting
No-excuse absentee voting	Not permitted	36 states permit no-excuse absentee voting
Mails ballots to all registered voters (aka “mostly mail elections”)	Ballots are not mailed to all registered voters statewide	Eight states and D.C. mail ballots to all active registered voters
Deadline for absentee/mail ballot return	5 p.m. the day after Election Day*	34 states require ballots returned by Election Day
Laws governing who can return a voted ballot	Household members or family members within second or third degree with completed form, voter only if hand delivered	38 states have laws governing ballot collection
Ballot drop boxes	Not permitted	12 states prohibit; 28 states permit; other states are silent
Ballot cure process	Ballot cure process offered statewide	33 states and D.C. have a ballot cure process
When absentee/mail ballot processing begins	No more than 20 days before Election Day	43 states and D.C. begin processing before Election Day
Electronic ballot return	Permitted for UOCAVA voters living in a hostile fire area	31 states and D.C. allow for military and overseas voters; 13 states and D.C. allow for voters with disabilities
<b>OTHER</b>		
Automatic recount threshold	Uses automatic recount threshold	25 states and D.C. have automatic recount thresholds
Post-election tabulation audits	Uses post-election audits	49 states and D.C. require post-election audits
State primary type	Open	Primaries range from fully open to fully closed

\*Ballots must be postmarked by Election Day.

**Note:** Neither NCSL nor the U.S. Election Assistance Commission advocate for or against any election policies.

**For more information, contact NCSL at [elections-info@ncsl.org](mailto:elections-info@ncsl.org) or 303-364-7700. For information on federal grants see [www.eac.gov/grants](http://www.eac.gov/grants).**



Use this QR code to access links to NCSL's elections pages with details.



Use this QR code to access links to the EAC's election resources.



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