



# Michigan

- **Chief election official:** Secretary of State
- **Who runs elections locally:** County Clerk, Board of County Election Commissioners, Board of County Canvassers, City or Township Clerk, Board of City or Township Election Commission
- **Number of jurisdictions:** 83
- **State website:** [www.michigan.gov/sos.elections](http://www.michigan.gov/sos.elections)

ELECTION POLICY	STATUS	NATIONAL COMPARISON
<b>VOTER REGISTRATION</b>		
Online voter registration	OVR permitted	42 states and D.C. have online voter registration
Automatic/automated voter registration	AVR permitted	24 states and D.C. have automatic voter registration
Type of state voter registration database	Top-down	36 states and D.C. use top-down; six states use bottom-up; eight states use a hybrid system
Pre-registration	16 and 17-year-olds may preregister	23 states and D.C. permit pre-registration for 16- and 17-year-olds
Election Day/same-day registration	Permitted	24 states and D.C. have same-day registration
Registration deadline	15 days before Election Day	National average is 19 days before Election Day
<b>VOTING</b>		
Voter ID for in-person voting	ID required	36 states require ID to vote in person
Early in-person voting	Begins 9 days before Election Day	47 states and D.C. allow early in-person voting; national average is 20 days
Vote centers for Election Day voting	Permitted	21 states and D.C. allow vote centers for Election Day voting
No-excuse absentee voting	Permitted	36 states permit no-excuse absentee voting
Mails ballots to all registered voters (aka "mostly mail elections")	Ballots are not mailed to all registered voters statewide	Eight states and D.C. mail ballots to all active registered voters
Deadline for absentee/mail ballot return	Close of polls on Election Day	32 states require ballots returned by Election Day*
Laws governing who can return a voted ballot	Immediate family or household members	38 states have laws governing ballot collection
Ballot drop boxes	Permitted	12 states prohibit; 28 states permit; other states are silent
Ballot cure process	Ballot cure process offered statewide	33 states and D.C. have a ballot cure process
When absentee/mail ballot processing begins	Eight days before Election Day for jurisdictions with 5,000 people	43 states and D.C. begin processing before Election Day
Electronic ballot return	Not permitted	31 states and D.C. allow for military and overseas voters; 13 states and D.C. allow for voters with disabilities
<b>OTHER</b>		
Automatic recount threshold	Uses automatic recount threshold	24 states and D.C. have automatic recount thresholds
Post-election tabulation audits	Uses post-election audits	49 states and D.C. require post-election audits
State primary type	Open	Primaries range from fully open to fully closed

\*Other states accept ballots postmarked by Election Day.

**Note:** Neither NCSL nor the U.S. Election Assistance Commission advocate for or against any election policies.

**For more information, contact NCSL at [elections-info@ncsl.org](mailto:elections-info@ncsl.org) or 303-364-7700. For information on federal grants see [www.eac.gov/grants](http://www.eac.gov/grants).**



Use this QR code to access links to NCSL's elections pages with details.



Use this QR code to access links to the EAC's election resources.



Jan. | 2025